

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
CENSUS AND STATISTICS OFFICE

1911 M-2

SPECIAL REPORT

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

Abstracted from the Records of the Fifth Census of Canada,
June, 1911



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OTTAWA
GOVERNMENT PRINTING BUREAU
1915

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THE YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATURALIZATION

OF THE

FOREIGN-BORN RESIDENT IN CANADA,

JUNE, 1911.

This special Report deals with the year of immigration, nativity and citizenship of the foreign-born in Canada at the date of the Census, June, 1911. The statistics are abstracted from the records of the Fifth Census. The following extracts from the Manual of Instructions to enumerators will give an idea of the general principles followed in making the record, from which the statistics of this report have been tabulated:—

Birthplace. "If the person was born outside of Canada the enumerator will enter the name of the country in which he or she was born."

"In the case of persons born in the double Kingdom of Austria-Hungary, care should be taken to give the particular provinces, as Austria, Tyrol, Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, Galicia, etc."

"In the case of persons, who say they were born in Poland which is no longer an independent country, inquiry should be made whether the birthplace was in what is now known as German Poland, or Austrian Poland or Russian Poland, and the answer should be written accordingly, as German (Pol.), Austrian (Pol.), or Russian (Pol.). If the birthplace given is Turkey, the enumerator should ask whether European or Asiatic Turkey and write Turkey (E.) or Turkey (A.), accordingly."

Year of Immigration to Canada.—"This question applies to all persons irrespective of age or sex who were born outside of Canada, . . . and the year of their first entry into Canada should be given."

Year of Naturalization.—"This question applies only to persons 21 years old and over who were born in some other country than the United Kingdom or any of its dependencies".

The instructions, regarding naturalization were based on the Canadian Naturalization Act and were made to apply only to persons 21 years old and over who were born in some other country than the United Kingdom or any of its dependencies. The status of children, of parents who had obtained Canadian citizenship, was governed by the section of the Naturalization law respecting minors, which provides "If the father, or the mother being a widow, has obtained a certificate of naturalization within Canada, every child of such father or mother within Canada, shall, within Canada, be deemed to be a naturalized British subject." The question of the citizenship of children of naturalized parents will be referred to later on. The inquiry regarding immigration was designed to show what proportion of the foreign-born immigrants of each year or period of years, was living in the country June 1, 1911, and where they were located, while that concerning naturalization was designed to show the citizenship of this class of the population of Canada.

The statistics resulting from these inquiries are presented for Canada as a whole, for each of the provinces and for cities of 15,000 inhabitants and over in Tables 1 to 23.

The total number of foreign-born in Canada, June, 1911, was 752,732, of whom 470,927 or 62.6 per cent were males and 281,805 or 37.4 per cent were females. Of the males foreign-born, living in Canada at the date of the census, 124,404 or 26.4 per cent were under 21 years of age and therefore incapable of making a voluntary choice of citizenship. The year of arrival in Canada was not reported for 63,563 persons of alien birth—37,963 males and 25,600 females. Consequently the number of arrivals in each year or period of years cannot be definitely stated.

The figures of Table 1, which gives the total foreign-born in Canada classified by sex and year of immigration, show that of the foreign-born with year of arrival reported (689,169) and resident in Canada at the date of the last census, June, 1911, 528,066 or 76.6 per cent had come to Canada since 1901. It is, therefore a reasonable assumption that the major portion, if not all of those for whom the year of immigration was not reported (63,563), had also come to Canada in the ten years immediately preceding the Fifth decennial census. In every 1,000 persons of foreign birth resident in Canada June, 1911, 626 were males and 374 females, as compared with 507 males and 493 females in every 1,000 persons of Canadian birth. A further significant fact of alien immigration is, that the proportion of males to females has steadily increased in each successive year and quinquennium since 1890. Of the total foreign-born immigrants of 1890 and previous years, resident in Canada June, 1911, 56.6 per cent were males as against 58.8 per cent for those of the 1891-1895 period, 59.1 per cent for those of the 1896-1900 period, 60.9 per cent for those of the period 1901-1905 and 65.8 per cent for those of the period 1906 to June, 1911.

TABLE 1. TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN IN CANADA CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, 1911.

Year of Immigration.	FOREIGN-BORN IN CANADA.			PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN.	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
	NO.	NO.	NO.	P.C.	P.C.
1909—June, 1911.....	202,159	136,000	66,159	67.3	32.7
1908.....	46,952	30,790	16,162	65.5	34.5
1907.....	55,947	35,768	20,179	63.9	36.1
1906.....	55,466	34,649	20,817	62.5	37.5
1901-1905.....	167,542	102,125	65,417	60.9	39.1
1896-1900.....	71,739	42,421	29,318	59.1	40.9
1891-1895.....	27,793	16,344	11,449	58.8	41.2
1890 and before.....	61,571	34,867	26,704	56.6	43.4
Total with year reported.....	689,169	432,964	256,205	62.8	37.2
Total with year not reported.....	63,563	37,963	25,600	59.7	40.3
Total for all years.....	752,732	470,927	281,805	62.6	37.4

Table 2 gives the number of foreign-born in Canada and in each of the provinces, classified according to year of arrival in Canada. For example, of the total number (105,097) of foreign-born in British Columbia 55,451 immigrated in 1906-1911, 17,842 in 1901-1905, 12,009 in 1896-1900, 5,102 in 1891-1895, 7,924 previous to 1891 and 6,769 for whom the year of arrival in Canada was not reported. No provision was made in the census schedules, supplied to the enumerators in the Yukon and Northwest Territories for recording the year of immigration or of naturalization of the foreign-born population.

TABLE 2. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEARS OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1911.

Provinces.	Total Foreign-born June, 1911	YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA.					
		1906- June 1911	1901- 1905	1896- 1900	1891- 1895	1890 and before	Year un- known
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada.....	752,732	360,524	167,542	71,739	27,793	-61,571	63,563
British Columbia.....	105,097	55,451	17,842	12,009	5,102	7,924	6,769
Alberta.....	142,711	80,509	35,836	12,729	3,950	2,768	6,919
Saskatchewan.....	162,610	83,560	44,105	15,353	4,277	4,800	10,455
Manitoba.....	95,688	35,040	27,920	14,166	4,792	8,807	4,363
Ontario.....	148,764	71,239	23,752	9,449	5,552	27,617	11,155
Quebec.....	74,421	27,849	15,072	6,602	3,344	7,459	14,095
New Brunswick.....	8,134	2,077	1,026	548	328	1,275	2,880
Nova Scotia.....	10,972	4,435	1,819	892	408	754	2,754
Prince Edward Island.....	932	364	170	81	40	107	170
Yukon.....	3,316	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3,316
Northwest Territories.....	87	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	87

(1) Year not recorded.

Table 3 gives for the foreign-born, with year of immigration reported, the per cent distribution according to years of arrival in Canada, by provinces. It also shows the per cent proportion of the immigrants in each province for whom the year of arrival was (1) reported and (2) not reported. The year of immigration is omitted from the enumerators record for 35.41 per cent of the foreign-born resident in New Brunswick, for 25.01 per cent in Nova Scotia, for 18.94 per cent in Quebec, for 18.24 per cent in Prince Edward Island. In none of the western provinces did the omission from the record, of the year of arrival in Canada, reach $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. For British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Ontario and Nova Scotia more than 50 per cent of the total foreign-born residents in these provinces were immigrants of the years 1906-1911. The proportion of immigrants who came to Canada previous to 1891 was greatest in New Brunswick (24.27 per cent), Ontario (20.07 per cent), Prince Edward Island (14.04 per cent) and Quebec (12.37 per cent). In this table the figures for the Yukon and the Northwest Territories are omitted from the calculations. The table is to be read horizontally and shows, for example, that of the total foreign-born in British Columbia 56.39 per cent had come to Canada in the

years 1906-June, 1911, 18.15 per cent in 1901-1905, 12.21 per cent in 1896-1900, 5.19 per cent in 1891-1895 and 8.06 per cent in the years prior to 1891.

TABLE 3. PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN EACH PROVINCE WITH YEAR OF IMMIGRATION REPORTED, BY YEARS OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA, 1911.

Provinces.	Total.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN REPORTED AS IMMIGRATING IN THE YEARS						PER CENT OF ALL FOREIGN-BORN WITH YEAR OF IMMIGRATION—	
		1906- June 1911	1901- 1905	1896- 1900	1891- 1895	1890 and before	re- ported	not re- ported	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Canada	100.00	52.31	24.32	10.41	4.03	8.83	91.56	8.44	
British Columbia.....	100.00	56.39	18.15	12.21	5.19	8.06	93.56	6.44	
Alberta.....	100.00	59.29	26.39	9.37	2.91	2.04	95.15	4.85	
Saskatchewan.....	100.00	54.92	28.99	10.09	2.81	3.19	93.57	6.43	
Manitoba.....	100.00	38.62	30.77	15.62	5.28	9.71	94.81	5.19	
Ontario.....	100.00	51.77	17.26	6.87	4.03	20.07	92.50	7.50	
Quebec.....	100.00	46.16	24.99	10.94	5.54	12.37	81.06	18.94	
New Brunswick.....	100.00	39.53	19.53	10.43	6.24	24.27	64.59	35.41	
Nova Scotia.....	100.00	53.97	22.13	9.76	4.96	9.18	74.99	25.01	
P.E. Island.....	100.00	47.77	22.31	10.63	5.25	14.04	81.76	18.24	

Table 4 gives the per cent distribution of the total foreign-born who have come to Canada in each period of years, by provinces. The table is to be read vertically and shows that of the total foreign-born (752,732) in Canada June, 1911, 13.96 per cent (105,097) were located in British Columbia, 18.96 per cent (142,711) in Alberta, 21.60 per cent (162,610) in Saskatchewan, 12.71 per cent (95,688) in Manitoba, 19.76 per cent (148,764) in Ontario, 9.89 per cent (74,421) in Quebec, 1.08 per cent (8,134) in New Brunswick, 1.46 per cent (10,972) in Nova Scotia and less than one-half of one per cent (932) in Prince Edward Island, (3,316) in the Yukon and (87) in the Northwest Territories. It must be borne in mind that the province of residence of the foreign-born at the date of the census, June, 1911, may not have been their province of first location. The question of the supply of and demand for labour determines in a large measure the tenure of residence in any locality of the industrial and labouring classes, particularly of immigrants.

Of the total foreign-born, 67.2 per cent resided in the western provinces; and grouping the foreign immigration by quinquennial periods, it will be found that of those arriving in the years 1906-1911 more than 70 per cent resided west of the Great Lakes, of those of the years 1901-1905 about 75 per cent, of those of the years 1896-1900 75.6 per cent, and of those of the years 1891-1895 over 65 per cent. Beginning with the five year period 1896-1900, Saskatchewan has claimed the greatest proportion of the foreign immigrants, followed by Alberta in all years excepting 1896-1900, when Manitoba came second with 19.75 per cent. Of the foreign-born immigrants of 1906-1911 (360,524) Saskatchewan became the residence of 83,560 or 23.18 per cent, Alberta of 80,509 or 22.33

per cent and Ontario of 71,239 or 19.76 per cent, British Columbia of 55,451 or 15.38 per cent, Manitoba of 35,040 or 9.72 per cent and Quebec of 27,849 or 7.72 per cent. That comparatively few foreigners locate in the Maritime provinces, is shown by the fact that of the total in Canada, New Brunswick had only 1.08 per cent, Nova Scotia 1.46 per cent and Prince Edward Island .12 per cent. The percentage of foreign immigration locating in the provinces of Quebec and Manitoba has steadily decreased for every five year period since 1890, while for the years previous to 1896 foreign immigrants were found in greater numbers in Ontario than elsewhere in Canada.

TABLE 4. PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN WHO HAVE IMMIGRATED IN EACH PERIOD, BY PROVINCES, 1911.

Province of residence, June, 1911.	DISTRIBUTION BY PROVINCES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN ARRIVALS DURING THE YEARS—						
	Total	1906- 1911	1901- 1905	1896- 1900	1891- 1895	1890 and before	Year un- known
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British Columbia.....	13.96	15.38	10.65	16.74	18.36	12.87	10.65
Alberta.....	18.96	22.33	21.39	17.74	14.21	4.50	10.88
Saskatchewan.....	21.60	23.18	26.32	21.40	15.39	7.89	16.45
Manitoba.....	12.71	9.72	16.06	19.75	17.24	14.30	7.81
Ontario.....	19.76	19.76	14.18	13.17	19.98	44.85	17.55
Quebec.....	9.89	7.72	9.00	9.20	12.03	12.12	22.17
New Brunswick.....	1.08	.58	.61	.77	1.18	2.07	4.53
Nova Scotia.....	1.46	1.23	1.09	1.12	1.47	1.22	4.33
Prince Edward Island.....	.12	.10	.10	.11	.14	.18	.27
Yukon.....	.44	—	—	—	—	—	5.22
Northwest Territories.....	.02	—	—	—	—	—	.14

The number of the foreign-born classified according to country of birth, by year of arrival in Canada, is given in Table 5, while Table 6 gives the percentage which the immigrants from each alien country formed of the total foreign-born population arriving in Canada in each period of years. Of the total foreign-born (752,732) in Canada at the date of the census, 404,941 or 53.79 per cent were born in European countries, 303,680 or 40.34 per cent were born in the United States and 40,946 or 5.45 per cent in Asiatic countries. In comparing the percentage of immigrants received from European and Asiatic countries with those who came from the United States, it is well to bear in mind that the immigrants coming to Canada from the latter country include many races (see Table 15, page 31), while those credited to the various other alien countries represent usually a distinctive racial type. Austro-Hungarians, comprising Austrians (67,502), Bohemians (1,689), Bukovinians (10,280), Galicians (31,373), Hungarians (10,586), were nearly 30 per cent of all European (continental) born residents of Canada in 1911 and more than 16 per cent of all foreign-born immigrants. Russia, including Finland, supplied 100,971 or 13.41 per cent of all the foreign born living in Canada, June, 1911, Norway and Sweden 49,194 or 6.53 per cent, Germany 39,577 or 5.27 per cent, Italy 34,739 or 4.60 per cent, France 17,619 or 2.34 per cent, Bulgaria and Roumania 9,657 or 2.11 per cent,

other countries of Europe 31,754 or 4.21 per cent. Of the immigrants born in Asia and residing in Canada more than two-thirds of the total were born in China.

The following were in order of rank the seven leading countries, with respect of the number contributed to the foreign-born population of Canada as reported in the censuses of 1911 and 1901 respectively:—

1911	1901
1. United States.	1. United States.
2. Austria-Hungary.	2. Russia.
3. Russia.	3. Austria-Hungary.
4. Norway and Sweden.	4. Germany.
5. Germany.	5. China.
6. Italy.	6. Norway and Sweden.
7. China.	7. Italy.

The list of countries was the same at each census, but the rank of each country changed, except the United States, which occupied first place at each decennial period.

In the census of 1901 the number of persons who were reported as born in the United States and living in Canada exceeded the total number of immigrants from continental Europe living at the date of the census March 31, by 2,350, whereas by the census of 1911 the European born residents of Canada exceeded those born in the United States by 101,261.

TABLE 5. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA, 1911.

Birthplace of Foreign-born.	Totals	FOREIGN-BORN, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA.						
		1900- 1911	1900- 1908	1901- 1905	1890- 1900	1891- 1895	1890 and before	Year un- known
Canada	752,732	202,159	158,365	167,542	71,739	27,793	61,571	63,563
<i>Europe</i>	<i>404,941</i>	<i>101,482</i>	<i>89,507</i>	<i>98,798</i>	<i>44,588</i>	<i>15,866</i>	<i>52,656</i>	<i>22,249</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	121,430	26,328	27,305	37,064	21,700	2,507	2,067	4,459
Belgium.....	7,975	2,392	1,823	1,405	363	573	699	720
Bulgaria.....	1,666	1,146	229	48	17	7	6	213
Denmark.....	4,937	1,400	884	1,040	334	354	660	265
Finland.....	10,987	4,149	2,493	2,565	748	331	271	430
France.....	17,619	3,327	3,749	3,762	1,274	1,466	1,908	2,133
Germany.....	39,577	6,620	5,829	6,895	2,579	2,454	12,793	2,407
Greece.....	2,640	1,112	718	427	117	39	50	177
Holland.....	3,808	1,674	1,140	518	88	95	123	170
Iceland.....	7,109	405	284	1,751	903	752	2,716	298
Italy.....	34,739	12,225	9,737	6,197	1,965	828	1,304	2,483
Norway and Sweden.....	49,194	15,663	10,708	12,706	2,438	2,089	2,456	3,134
Russia.....	89,984	21,630	21,052	21,070	11,074	4,016	6,623	4,519
Roumania.....	7,991	1,656	2,287	2,582	751	121	221	373
Other.....	5,285	1,755	1,069	763	237	234	759	468
<i>Asia</i>	<i>40,946</i>	<i>7,149</i>	<i>9,299</i>	<i>9,878</i>	<i>6,506</i>	<i>2,314</i>	<i>2,885</i>	<i>2,322</i>
China.....	27,083	4,967	4,665	6,937	4,556	1,644	2,516	1,798
Japan.....	8,425	858	3,428	1,749	1,324	335	170	561
Turkey and Syria.....	4,768	1,171	1,065	1,079	593	307	157	396
Other.....	670	153	141	108	33	28	40	167
United States.....	303,680	92,808	59,088	58,215	20,437	9,538	25,826	37,768
West Indies.....	211	64	32	29	11	3	20	52
Other countries.....	2,954	656	639	632	197	72	186	572

In the following statement the principal alien countries contributing to the population of Canada are ranked according to the per cent proportion which the number of immigrants from the specified country bears to the total foreign-born, classified by years of arrival in the Dominion. The countries selected furnished about 90 per cent of the total foreign-born population living in Canada, June, 1911.

1906-June 1911.	1901-1905.	1896-1901.	1891-1895.	1890 and before.
Country and per cent of total foreign-born living in 1911 which it contributed	Country and per cent of total foreign-born living in 1911 which it contributed	Country and per cent of total foreign-born living in 1911 which it contributed	Country and per cent of total foreign-born living in 1911 which it contributed	Country and per cent of total foreign-born living in 1911 which it contributed
United States... p.c. 41.1	United States... p.c. 34.8	Austria-Hungary... p.c. 30.3	United States... p.c. 34.3	United States... p.c. 41.9
Austria-Hungary... 14.9	Austria-Hungary... 22.1	United States... 28.5	Russia... 15.4	Germany... 20.8
Russia... 13.7	Russia... 14.1	Russia... 16.5	Austria-Hungary... 9.0	Russia... 11.2
Norway and Sweden... 7.3	Norway and Sweden... 7.6	China... 6.4	Germany... 8.8	Denmark... 5.5
Italy... 6.0	China... 4.2	Germany... 3.6	Norway and Sweden... 7.5	China... 4.1
Germany... 3.4	Germany... 4.1	Norway and Sweden... 3.4	China... 5.9	Norway and Sweden... 4.0
China... 2.7	Italy... 3.7	Italy... 2.7	France... 5.3	Austria-Hungary... 3.4

Note.—Russia includes Finland, and Denmark includes Iceland.

For all periods, excepting 1896-1900, the United States ranked first in respect to the proportion of immigrants contributed and resident in Canada June, 1911, when first place was taken by Austria-Hungary. Denmark and France each secured a place among the seven highest contributors to the foreign-born population of Canada—the former in regard to immigrants of the period prior to 1891 and the latter to those whose years of immigration were between 1891 and 1895. Germany dropped from second rank in the period before 1891 to fourth place in 1891-1895, to fifth place in 1896-1900 and to sixth place in the two subsequent periods. It will be noticed that the number of immigrants from China residing in Canada ranked that country as the sixth greatest source of the foreign-born population of the Dominion and compared by periods of years, only in the last did it occupy seventh place.

TABLE 6. PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN ARRIVALS IN EACH PERIOD BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1911.

Birthplace of Foreign-born.	Per cent of total	DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA.						
		1900-1911	1906-1908	1901-1905	1896-1900	1891-1895	1890 and before	Year unknown
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
All foreign-born.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<i>Europe.....</i>	<i>53.80</i>	<i>50.19</i>	<i>56.89</i>	<i>58.96</i>	<i>62.15</i>	<i>57.09</i>	<i>55.04</i>	<i>55.00</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	16.13	13.02	17.25	22.12	30.25	9.02	3.35	7.01
Belgium.....	1.06	1.19	1.15	.83	.51	2.06	1.13	1.13
Bulgaria.....	.22	.56	.14	.03	.02	.03	.01	.33
Denmark.....	.66	.69	.56	.63	.46	1.27	1.07	.42
Finland.....	1.46	2.05	1.53	1.53	1.04	1.19	.44	.08
France.....	2.34	1.64	2.37	2.24	1.78	5.28	3.10	3.35
Germany.....	5.26	3.27	3.63	4.12	3.59	8.83	20.77	3.79
Greece.....	.35	.55	.45	.26	.16	.14	.08	.28
Holland.....	.51	.83	.72	.31	.12	.34	.20	.27
Iceland.....	.94	.20	.18	1.04	1.26	2.71	4.41	.47
Italy.....	4.61	6.05	6.14	3.70	2.74	2.98	2.12	3.90
Norway and Sweden.....	6.54	7.75	6.76	7.58	3.40	7.52	3.98	4.03
Russia.....	11.96	10.70	13.30	12.58	15.44	14.45	10.75	7.11
Roumania.....	1.06	.82	1.44	1.54	1.05	.43	.40	.59
Other.....	.70	.87	.67	.45	.33	.84	1.23	.74
<i>Asia.....</i>	<i>5.44</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>5.87</i>	<i>5.89</i>	<i>9.07</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>4.60</i>
China.....	3.60	2.46	2.96	4.14	6.35	5.92	4.08	2.83
Japan.....	1.12	.43	2.16	1.04	1.85	1.21	.28	.88
Turkey and Syria.....	.63	.58	.67	.65	.82	1.11	.26	.62
Other ¹.....	.09	.07	.08	.06	.05	.08	.06	.27
United States.....	40.34	45.91	37.31	34.75	28.49	34.32	41.94	59.42
Other countries ².....	.42	.36	.43	.40	.29	.27	.34	.98

¹Includes East Indies.²Includes West Indies.

The two preceding tables show, that of the foreign-born (63,563) with year of immigration not reported, 59.42 per cent (37,768) were born in the United States, 35 per cent (22,249) in Europe, and nearly 5 per cent (2,922) in Asia. In other words the census records as regards years of arrival in Canada was defective for 12.4 per cent of the immigrants born in the United States, for 7.1 per cent of those born in Asia and for 5.5 per cent of those born in the countries of Europe. The following statement calculated from Table 5 shows the proportion of the foreign-born population of Canada, 1911, by specified countries, for whom the year of arrival in Canada was wanting.

Country of birth.	Per cent of persons born in each specified country for whom the year of immigration was not reported.	Country of birth.	Per cent of persons born in each specified country for whom the year of immigration was not reported.
	p.c.		p.c.
Austria-Hungary.....	3.6	Iceland.....	4.2
Belgium.....	9.2	Italy.....	7.1
Bulgaria.....	12.8	Norway and Sweden.....	6.4
Denmark.....	5.4	Russia.....	5.0
Finland.....	3.9	Roumania.....	4.7
France.....	12.1	China.....	6.6
Germany.....	6.1	Japan.....	6.6
Greece.....	6.7	Turkey and Syria.....	8.3
Holland.....	4.4	United States.....	12.4

Table 7 gives the numerical and per cent distribution of the foreign-born population, classified according to country of birth by provinces, June, 1911. The table also combines the totals by numbers and percentages for the western and the maritime provinces. There being only 3,403 persons of alien birth in the Yukon and Northwest Territories, the percentages, owing to the smallness of the numbers supplied by each foreign country specified, have not been worked out.

The western provinces became the residence of 97.82 per cent of the population born in Iceland, 97.51 per cent of that born in Japan, 85.54 per cent of that born in Norway and Sweden, 83.47 per cent of that born in China, 82.80 per cent of that born in Austria-Hungary, 75.44 per cent of that born in Holland, 75.31 per cent of that born in Denmark, 67.46 per cent of that born in the United States, 67.28 per cent of that born in Belgium, from 50 to 65 per cent of that born in Russia (including Finland), Germany and France, and from 30 to 38 per cent of that born in Roumania, Greece and Italy and of less than 20 per cent of that born in Turkey and Bulgaria. It is interesting to observe that those foreigners, who have settled in greater numbers in eastern Canada than in the western provinces, immigrated from countries of southeastern Europe and usually represent peoples whose avocations are conducted in urban centres. More than one-half of the total foreign-born population in the maritime provinces claimed the United States as their country of origin, being 89 per cent in Prince Edward Island, 71 per cent in New Brunswick and 41 per cent in Nova Scotia. In Ontario more than 37 per cent of the foreign-born population was born in the United States, in Quebec more than 40 per cent, in Alberta 57 per cent and in Saskatchewan nearly 43 per cent.

No persons born in Iceland or Japan were reported in New Brunswick or Prince Edward Island, the latter province had no persons reported as born in Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, Finland, Greece or Roumania.

Considering the distribution of the foreign-born by provinces, Ontario had the greatest number of persons born in Finland, (6,871 or 62.54 per cent of the total), in Bulgaria (1,020 or 61.22 per cent) in Turkey and Syria (2,297 or 48.18 per cent), in Italy (16,411 or 47.24 per cent), in Greece (1,119 or 42.39 per cent,) and in Germany (15,010 or 37.93 per cent). Quebec had the greatest number of persons born in Roumania, 3,697 or 46.27 per cent, and in France 5,928 or 37.93 per cent. Manitoba and the Maritime provinces possessed the fewest number of persons born in the United States, being 16,326 or 5.38 per cent of the total for the former and 11,397 or 3.75 per cent for the latter, while Alberta and Saskatchewan had the greatest numbers, being 81,357 or 26.70 per cent for the former and 69,628 or 22.93 per cent for the latter.

Nearly 70 per cent of all persons born in Japan and 69½ per cent of those born in China were residents of British Columbia. Natives of Austria-Hungary are found in greatest numbers in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Ontario, in the order named.

TABLE 7. DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY PROVINCES, 1911.

No.	Country of birth.	NUMERICAL DISTRIBUTION							
		Canada	Western Provinces.					Ontario	Quebec
			British Columbia	Alberta	Saskatchewan	Manitoba	Total		
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign-born	752,732	105,097	142,711	162,610	95,688	506,106	148,764	74,421
2	Europe.....	404,941	40,181	58,771	91,104	78,051	268,057	86,967	41,191
3	Austria-Hungary.....	121,430	6,220	21,112	35,482	37,731	100,545	15,555	3,800
4	Belgium.....	7,975	803	1,007	1,271	2,284	5,365	480	1,408
5	Bulgaria.....	1,666	105	65	107	6	2,833	1,020	216
6	Denmark.....	4,937	763	1,380	982	598	3,718	670	195
7	Finland.....	10,087	2,103	1,019	537	159	3,818	6,871	209
8	France.....	17,619	1,246	1,843	2,940	3,146	9,175	1,879	5,928
9	Germany.....	39,577	3,054	6,102	8,300	4,294	21,750	15,010	1,897
10	Greece.....	2,640	683	97	40	64	3,894	1,119	545
11	Holland.....	3,808	379	1,136	628	730	2,873	687	174
12	Iceland.....	7,109	247	235	1,337	5,135	6,954	145	5
13	Italy.....	34,739	8,107	1,825	266	687	10,885	16,411	6,386
14	Norway and Sweden.....	49,194	10,850	12,106	13,834	5,292	42,082	5,294	800
15	Russia.....	89,984	3,976	10,011	23,084	16,375	53,446	19,418	15,233
16	Roumania.....	7,991	119	337	1,798	777	3,031	1,220	3,697
17	Other.....	5,285	1,476	496	498	778	3,248	1,188	578
18	Asia.....	40,946	26,988	2,216	1,519	1,099	31,822	5,388	2,844
19	China.....	27,083	18,819	1,784	1,160	844	22,607	2,717	1,536
20	Japan.....	8,425	7,894	244	58	19	8,215	108	29
21	Turkey and Syria.....	4,768	237	95	266	174	772	2,297	1,132
22	Other ¹	670	38	93	35	62	228	266	147
23	United States.....	303,680	37,548	81,357	69,628	16,326	204,859	55,674	29,842
24	Other countries.....	3,165	430	367	359	212	1,368	735	544

¹Includes East Indies.²Includes West Indies.

Table 8 presents for Canada, as a whole, a summary of the foreign-born classified by years of immigration and citizenship. Of the total number with year of immigration reported 52.31 per cent came to Canada in the years 1905-June, 1911, and of this number 80,084 or 22.21 per cent had assumed Canadian citizenship, while 77.79 per cent were of alien nationality. But it must be remembered that 202,159, or more than 56 per cent of the 1906-1911 arrivals, were not long enough in the country to give effective expression to their desire for Canadian citizenship. In this report only those of alien birth, who had completed the legal processes necessary for naturalization, are regarded as citizens. Table XXVI, Volume 11, of the last census places the number of the naturalized population at 353,588 as compared with 344,557 in this bulletin, the difference (9,031) represents those who had taken the first steps towards naturalization, but had not, at the time of the census, secured the status of citizenship either for themselves or their dependents.

Notwithstanding the fact that the naturalization law of Canada requires a three years residence in the country before an alien is entitled to obtain the privileges of citizenship, yet the table shows that 12,736 persons who came to

TABLE 7. DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH BY PROVINCES, 1911.

BY PROVINCES.				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY PROVINCES.										No.
Maritime Provinces.				Yukon and North-west Territories	Western Provinces.					Ontario	Quebec	Maritime Provinces	No.	
New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island	Total		Brit. Columbia	Alberta	Saskatchewan	Manitoba	Total					
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
8,134	10,972	932	20,038	3,403	13.96	18.96	21.60	12.71	67.24	19.76	9.89	2.66	1	
2,062	5,217	79	7,348	1,378	9.91	14.51	22.50	19.28	66.20	21.48	10.17	1.82	2	
91	1,252	-	1,343	127	5.12	17.39	29.22	31.07	82.80	12.81	3.18	1.11	3	
76	571	-	647	15	10.07	12.63	15.94	28.64	67.28	6.02	18.41	8.11	4	
99	46	-	145	2	6.31	3.90	6.42	3.0	16.99	61.22	12.97	8.70	5	
249	47	-	296	58	15.46	27.95	19.89	12.01	75.31	13.57	3.95	6.00	6	
17	12	-	29	00	19.14	9.27	4.89	1.45	34.75	62.54	1.90	.26	7	
158	380	8	548	91	7.07	10.46	16.69	17.85	52.07	10.67	33.65	4.00	8	
150	549	7	706	214	7.72	15.42	20.97	10.85	54.96	37.93	4.79	1.78	9	
24	56	-	80	12	25.87	3.67	1.52	2.42	33.48	42.39	20.64	3.03	10	
32	24	11	67	7	9.95	29.83	16.49	19.17	75.44	18.04	4.60	1.76	11	
-	5	-	5	-	3.47	3.31	18.81	72.23	97.82	2.04	.07	.07	12	
282	711	12	1,005	52	23.33	5.25	.77	1.98	31.33	47.24	18.38	2.89	13	
281	227	23	531	487	22.05	24.61	28.12	10.76	85.54	10.76	1.63	1.08	14	
558	1,250	18	1,826	61	4.42	11.13	25.65	18.20	59.40	21.58	16.93	2.03	15	
12	19	-	31	12	1.49	4.22	22.50	9.72	37.93	15.27	46.27	.39	16	
23	68	-	91	180	27.93	9.39	9.42	14.72	61.46	22.48	10.94	1.72	17	
257	540	19	816	76	65.91	5.41	5.71	2.69	77.72	15.16	6.95	1.59	18	
91	125	6	222	1	69.49	6.59	4.28	3.11	83.47	10.03	5.67	.82	19	
-	1	-	1	72	93.70	2.89	.69	.23	97.51	1.28	.34	.01	20	
159	393	13	565	2	4.97	1.99	5.58	3.65	16.19	48.18	23.74	11.85	21	
7	21	-	28	1	5.67	13.88	5.23	9.25	34.03	39.70	21.94	4.18	22	
5,766	4,802	829	11,397	1,908	12.36	26.79	22.93	5.38	67.46	18.33	9.83	3.75	23	
59	413	5	477	41	13.59	11.59	11.34	6.70	43.22	23.22	17.10	15.07	24	

Canada in 1909-1911 were naturalized. This discrepancy is more apparent than real. Table 11, page 19, states that of the arrivals of 1909-June, 1911, who were naturalized, only 133 were males 21 years of age and over, at the date of the census or less than one-tenth of one per cent of the total male immigrants of foreign birth whose residence in Canada was less than three years, the remaining 12,603 of this period represent the foreign-born females and children under 21 years of age who became naturalized as a result of action taken by husband or parent (see section of Act previously quoted, page 5). That is to say, husbands or parents had come to Canada previous to bringing wives and children, the latter, although being in the country less than three years, participated in the benefits of citizenship automatically in consequence of the naturalization of the head of the house.

Of the total foreign-born with years of immigration reported 29.3 per cent came to Canada in the years 1909-June, 1911, while the foreign-born arrivals of the five years 1906-1911 made up more than 52 per cent of the total foreign-born living in Canada at the date of the Fifth Census. Of the foreign-born whose year of immigration was not reported 51.56 per cent were naturalized.

TABLE 8. FOREIGN-BORN IN CANADA CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP, 1911.

Year of immigration.	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					
	Number	Per cent of total with year of immigration reported	Naturalized. ¹		Alien.	
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
1909-June, 1911.....	202,150	29.3	12,736	6.29	189,423	93.71
1908.....	46,952	6.8	10,889	23.19	36,063	76.81
1907.....	55,947	8.1	24,245	45.30	31,702	54.70
1906.....	55,466	8.1	32,214	58.07	23,252	41.93
1901-1905.....	167,542	24.4	116,782	69.70	50,760	30.30
1896-1900.....	71,739	10.4	49,825	69.45	21,914	30.55
1891-1895.....	27,793	4.0	20,865	75.07	6,928	24.93
1890 and before.....	61,571	8.9	44,225	71.82	17,346	28.18
Total with year reported.....	689,169	100.0	311,781	45.24	377,388	54.76
Total with year not reported.....	63,563	-	32,776	51.56	30,787	48.44
Total foreign-born..... (With year reported)	752,732	-	344,557	45.77	408,175	54.23
1906-1911.....	360,524	52.31	80,084	22.21	280,440	77.79
1905 and before.....	328,645	47.69	231,697	70.50	96,948	29.50

¹Exclusive of those who have papers.

Table 9 gives the number of immigrants, both sexes, from each specified foreign country, classified by years of arrival in Canada, who have become naturalized. Table 10 gives the same information by percentages. The numbers and percentages of the foreign-born naturalized, for the period 1906-June, 1911, as compared with the other specified quinquennial periods are adversely affected by the immigrants of the years 1909-10 and the four months of 1911, who, because of shortness of time in the country, could not obtain naturalization.

Of the total foreign-born, whose year of immigration was previous to 1891, nearly 72 per cent had become Canadian citizens prior to the taking of the Fifth census of Canada. Of the immigrants of the years 1891-1895 over 75 per cent were naturalized, of those of the years 1896-1900 69.45 per cent, and of those of the years 1901-1905 nearly 70 per cent, while of those arriving in the five years and five months immediately preceding the last census only 22.21 per cent were naturalized. But of the last mentioned, only 158,365 out of 360,524 had been in Canada for a longer period than three years, that is, were immigrants of the years 1906-1908 and of these 67,347 or 42.52 per cent were naturalized.

Tables 9 and 10 further show by country of origin the alien born who have most readily become naturalized. Natives of Iceland lead with 82.48 per cent followed by those of Germany with 50.57 per cent, of Austria-Hungary with 50.19 per cent, of the United States with 49.99 per cent, of Denmark with 47.78 per cent, of Roumania with 46.09 per cent, of Russia with 45.52 per cent. Of the Italian, Greek and Asiatic born less than 20 per cent have naturalized. In both tables immigrants from Iceland and Finland are not included with Denmark and Russia, but are given separately. The tables afford an

opportunity of observing how the immigrants from each specified country, for each immigration period recorded, had become naturalized. The percentages in table 10 are worked from tables 5 and 9.

TABLE 9. NUMBER OF EACH YEAR'S ARRIVALS OF FOREIGN-BORN WHO HAVE BECOME NATURALIZED, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1911.

Birthplace of Foreign-born.	NUMBER OF EACH YEAR'S FOREIGN-BORN IMMIGRANTS NATURALIZED.						
	Total naturaliz- ed	1906- June, 1911	1901-1905	1896-1900	1891-1895	1890 and before	Year unknown
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
All foreign-born.....	344,557	80,084	116,782	49,825	20,865	44,225	32,776
<i>Europe.....</i>	<i>184,495</i>	<i>55,681</i>	<i>68,759</i>	<i>32,874</i>	<i>18,008</i>	<i>26,005</i>	<i>8,196</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	60,949	9,165	27,033	19,264	2,164	1,678	1,645
Belgium.....	3,265	798	865	272	480	572	278
Bulgaria.....	72	26	21	8	6	2	9
Denmark.....	2,359	453	772	260	275	505	94
Finland.....	2,922	618	1,311	486	236	194	77
France.....	8,911	1,883	2,385	914	1,206	1,390	1,133
Germany.....	23,283	3,081	5,181	1,966	2,032	9,770	1,253
Greece.....	470	163	166	51	22	24	50
Holland.....	1,128	466	383	57	69	84	69
Iceland.....	5,864	213	1,501	802	673	2,473	202
Italy.....	6,900	1,935	2,263	949	473	853	427
Norway and Sweden.....	21,891	5,657	9,834	1,818	1,703	1,872	1,007
Russia.....	40,965	9,879	14,784	5,308	3,412	5,824	1,758
Roumania.....	3,683	1,024	1,784	550	73	173	79
Other.....	1,835	320	456	169	184	591	115
<i>Asia.....</i>	<i>6,531</i>	<i>1,416</i>	<i>1,921</i>	<i>1,563</i>	<i>692</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>419</i>
China.....	2,578	478	806	561	253	289	191
Japan.....	1,898	509	443	604	205	88	49
Turkey and Syria.....	1,889	400	607	380	225	107	170
Other.....	166	29	65	18	9	12	9
United States.....	152,308	42,698	45,703	15,270	7,110	17,580	23,947
West Indies.....	71	14	16	8	1	9	23
Other countries.....	1,144	272	401	110	52	127	182

TABLE 10. PER CENT OF EACH YEAR'S ARRIVALS OF FOREIGN-BORN WHO HAVE BECOME NATURALIZED, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1911.

Birthplace of Foreign-born.	Per cent of total foreign-born naturalized.	PER CENT OF EACH YEAR'S FOREIGN-BORN IMMIGRANTS NATURALIZED.					
		1906-June, 1911	1901-1905	1896-1900	1891-1895	1890 and before	Year unknown
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
All foreign-born.....	45.77	22.21	69.70	69.45	75.07	71.83	51.56
<i>Europe.....</i>	<i>45.56</i>	<i>18.70</i>	<i>69.58</i>	<i>75.73</i>	<i>81.98</i>	<i>79.69</i>	<i>56.84</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	50.19	17.09	72.94	88.78	86.82	81.18	36.89
Belgium.....	40.94	18.93	61.57	74.93	83.77	81.83	38.61
Bulgaria.....	4.32	1.88	43.75	47.06	85.71	33.33	4.23
Denmark.....	47.78	19.83	74.23	77.84	77.08	76.52	35.49
Finland.....	26.58	9.30	51.11	64.97	71.30	71.59	17.91
France.....	50.57	26.61	63.40	71.74	82.26	72.85	53.12
Germany.....	58.82	24.75	75.14	76.23	82.80	76.37	52.06
Greece.....	18.03	8.90	38.88	43.50	56.41	48.00	28.25
Holland.....	29.62	16.56	73.04	64.76	72.63	68.29	40.59
Iceland.....	82.48	30.91	85.72	88.81	89.49	91.05	67.79
Italy.....	19.08	8.81	36.52	48.30	57.13	65.41	17.20
Norway and Sweden.....	44.49	21.45	77.40	74.57	81.62	76.22	32.13
Russia.....	45.52	23.14	70.17	47.93	84.96	87.94	38.90
Roumania.....	46.00	25.97	69.09	73.24	60.33	78.28	21.18
Other.....	34.72	11.33	50.76	71.31	78.63	77.87	24.57
<i>Asia.....</i>	<i>15.95</i>	<i>8.69</i>	<i>19.46</i>	<i>21.08</i>	<i>29.80</i>	<i>17.89</i>	<i>16.34</i>
China.....	9.52	4.96	11.62	12.31	15.38	11.49	10.62
Japan.....	22.52	11.87	25.33	45.62	61.19	51.76	8.73
Turkey and Syria.....	39.61	17.89	56.26	64.08	73.29	68.15	42.93
Other ¹	24.77	9.86	60.19	54.55	32.14	30.00	5.39
United States.....	49.09	28.11	78.51	74.72	74.54	68.07	63.40
West Indies.....	33.64	14.58	55.17	72.73	33.33	45.00	44.23
Other countries.....	38.72	21.00	63.45	55.84	72.22	68.28	31.81

¹Includes East Indies.

Table 11 classifies the foreign-born males of voting age according to citizenship and years of immigration, for Canada as a whole and for each of the provinces. Statistics for the Yukon and Northwest Territories are not included in this table. On page 14 reference was made to immigrants of alien birth of less than three years residence in the Dominion who were reported as having obtained naturalization. The figures of Table 11 show that only a small proportion of these (133 out of a total of 12,736) were males of voting age at the date of the census. The fact that these 133 males of voting age, whose period of residence in Canada was less than three years, were naturalized does not mean that the law was over-reached. These persons, although 21 years of age at the date of the census, may have been minors at the time of their first arrival in Canada and would therefore, as regards citizenship, be controlled by the action of the parents (see page 5). Of the 133 males thus reported 96 of them were born in the United States and were located in British Columbia (20), Alberta (20), Saskatchewan (15), Manitoba (7), Ontario (21), Quebec (9), New Brunswick (3) and Nova Scotia (1).

TABLE 11. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911.

Year of Immigration.	Total males foreign- born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES, 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
		Aggregate.			Naturalized.			Alien.		
		Number	Per cent of total males		Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 and over	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 and over
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	
Canada—										
1909-June, 1911.....	136,000	93,077	68.44	133	10	14	92,944	68.34	99.86	
1908.....	30,790	21,707	70.50	2,675	8.69	12.32	19,032	61.81	87.08	
1907.....	35,708	25,778	72.07	8,410	23.51	32.62	17,368	48.56	67.38	
1906.....	34,649	24,505	70.98	11,851	34.20	48.20	12,744	36.78	51.80	
1901-1905.....	102,125	73,881	72.34	45,257	44.32	61.25	28,624	28.02	38.75	
1896-1900.....	42,421	32,292	76.12	19,040	47.01	61.75	12,352	29.11	38.25	
1891-1895.....	16,344	14,249	87.18	10,141	62.05	71.17	4,108	25.13	28.83	
1890 and before.....	34,807	34,308	98.65	24,349	69.83	70.78	10,049	28.82	29.22	
Total with year reported.....	432,904	319,977	73.90	122,756	73.90	38.36	107,221	45.54	61.64	
Total with year not reported.....	35,271	24,024	68.11	8,506	24.12	35.41	15,518	43.99	64.59	
Totals.....	468,235	344,001	73.48	131,262	28.83	38.16	212,739	45.45	61.84	
British Columbia—										
1909-June, 1911.....	26,399	21,026	79.65	24	.09	.11	21,002	79.56	99.89	
1908.....	5,659	4,581	80.95	204	3.60	4.45	4,377	77.35	95.55	
1907.....	6,256	5,341	85.37	664	10.61	12.43	4,677	71.56	87.57	
1906.....	4,879	4,261	87.33	773	15.84	18.14	3,488	71.49	81.86	
1901-1905.....	13,807	12,252	88.35	3,065	22.10	25.09	9,187	66.25	74.98	
1896-1900.....	8,014	8,057	90.39	2,413	27.07	29.95	5,644	63.32	70.05	
1891-1895.....	3,767	3,547	94.16	1,625	43.14	45.82	1,922	51.02	54.18	
1890 and before.....	5,877	5,817	98.98	2,843	48.38	48.87	2,974	50.60	51.13	
Total with year reported.....	75,618	64,882	85.80	11,611	15.35	17.89	53,271	70.45	82.11	
Total with year not reported.....	4,882	4,081	83.59	577	11.82	14.14	3,504	71.77	85.86	
Totals.....	80,500	68,963	85.67	12,188	15.14	17.67	56,775	70.53	82.33	
Alberta—										
1909-June, 1911.....	30,367	19,335	63.67	23	.07	.12	19,312	63.60	99.88	
1908.....	6,459	4,354	67.41	753	11.66	17.29	3,601	55.75	82.71	
1907.....	6,834	4,701	68.79	2,312	33.83	49.18	2,389	34.96	50.82	
1906.....	7,063	4,843	68.57	3,205	45.38	66.17	1,638	23.19	33.83	
1901-1905.....	21,253	14,588	68.64	11,840	55.71	81.16	2,748	12.93	18.84	
1896-1900.....	7,294	5,247	71.94	4,459	61.13	84.98	788	10.81	15.02	
1891-1895.....	2,343	2,033	86.77	1,815	77.46	89.27	218	9.31	10.73	
1890 and before.....	1,707	1,662	97.36	1,403	82.19	84.42	259	15.17	15.58	
Total with year reported.....	83,320	56,763	68.13	25,810	30.98	45.47	30,953	37.15	54.53	
Total with year not reported.....	4,460	3,036	68.07	977	21.90	32.18	2,059	46.17	67.82	
Totals.....	87,780	59,799	68.12	26,787	30.52	44.79	33,012	37.60	55.21	
Saskatchewan—										
1909-June, 1911.....	28,201	17,737	62.90	23	.08	.13	17,714	62.82	99.87	
1908.....	6,108	3,991	65.34	705	11.54	17.66	3,286	53.80	82.34	
1907.....	7,481	4,862	64.99	2,601	34.77	53.50	2,261	30.22	46.50	
1906.....	9,491	6,246	65.81	4,571	48.16	73.18	1,675	17.65	26.82	
1901-1905.....	25,752	17,578	68.26	15,087	58.59	85.83	2,491	9.67	14.17	
1896-1900.....	8,485	6,322	74.50	4,448	52.42	70.36	1,874	22.08	29.64	
1891-1895.....	2,480	2,220	89.52	2,019	81.41	90.95	201	8.11	9.05	
1890 and before.....	2,839	2,786	98.13	2,574	90.66	92.39	212	7.47	7.61	
Total with year reported.....	90,837	61,742	67.97	32,028	35.20	51.87	29,714	32.71	48.13	
Total with year not reported.....	5,944	3,603	60.62	1,490	25.07	41.35	2,113	35.55	58.65	
Totals.....	96,781	65,345	67.52	33,518	34.63	51.29	31,827	32.89	48.71	

¹Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories with total males (2602) of unreported years of immigration of whom 2,522 were 21 years of age and over. Of the latter only 27 were reported naturalized.

TABLE 11. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911.

Year of Immigration.	Total males foreign- born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
		Aggregate.			Naturalized.			Alien.		
		Number	Per cent of total males		Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 and over	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 and over
	No.	No.	p.c.		No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
Manitoba—										
1909-June, 1911.....	10,292	6,579	63.92	10	.09	.15		6,569	63.83	99.85
1908.....	2,591	1,684	64.99	257	9.92	15.26		1,427	55.07	84.74
1907.....	3,896	2,680	68.78	945	24.25	35.26		1,735	44.53	64.74
1906.....	3,728	2,502	67.11	1,230	32.99	49.16		1,272	34.12	50.84
1901-1905.....	15,819	11,042	69.80	7,443	47.05	67.40		3,599	22.75	32.60
1896-1900.....	7,766	5,515	71.02	4,788	61.65	86.82		727	9.37	13.18
1891-1895.....	2,596	2,301	88.63	2,054	79.12	89.26		247	9.51	10.74
1890 and before.....	4,837	4,776	98.74	4,344	89.80	90.95		432	8.94	9.05
Total with year reported.....	51,525	37,079	71.96	21,071	40.89	56.83		16,008	31.07	43.17
Total with year not reported.....	2,502	1,600	63.95	760	30.38	47.50		840	33.57	52.50
Totals.....	54,027	38,679	71.59	21,831	40.41	56.44		16,848	31.18	43.56
Ontario—										
1909-June, 1911.....	30,114	21,612	71.77	35	.12	.16		21,577	71.65	99.84
1908.....	6,793	5,132	75.55	412	6.06	8.03		4,720	69.49	91.97
1907.....	7,528	5,736	76.19	1,060	14.07	18.48		4,676	62.12	81.52
1906.....	6,101	4,541	74.43	1,154	18.91	25.41		3,387	55.52	74.50
1901-1905.....	15,012	11,349	75.59	4,252	28.32	37.46		7,097	47.27	62.54
1896-1900.....	5,435	4,015	73.87	1,985	36.52	49.44		2,030	37.35	50.56
1891-1895.....	2,908	2,337	80.36	1,395	47.97	59.68		942	32.39	40.32
1890 and before.....	14,370	14,219	98.94	9,319	64.85	65.54		4,900	34.09	34.46
Total with year reported.....	88,261	68,941	78.11	19,612	22.22	28.45		49,329	55.89	71.55
Total with year not reported.....	6,691	5,085	75.98	1,410	21.07	27.73		3,675	54.91	72.27
Totals.....	94,952	74,026	77.96	21,022	22.14	28.40		53,004	55.82	71.60
Quebec—										
1909-June, 1911.....	8,030	5,170	64.38	11	.14	.21		5,159	64.24	99.79
1908.....	2,523	1,600	63.42	314	12.45	19.62		1,286	50.97	80.38
1907.....	3,128	2,053	65.63	720	23.01	35.07		1,333	42.62	64.93
1906.....	2,847	1,875	65.86	818	28.73	43.63		1,057	37.13	56.37
1901-1905.....	8,660	5,985	69.11	3,128	36.12	52.26		2,857	32.99	47.74
1896-1900.....	3,711	2,614	70.44	1,542	41.55	58.99		1,072	28.89	41.01
1891-1895.....	1,826	1,496	81.93	1,004	54.98	67.11		492	26.95	32.89
1890 and before.....	4,061	3,982	98.05	3,039	74.83	76.32		943	23.22	23.08
Total with year reported.....	34,786	24,775	71.22	10,576	30.40	42.69		14,199	40.82	57.31
Total with year not reported.....	7,861	5,047	64.20	2,460	31.37	48.86		2,581	32.83	51.14
Totals.....	42,647	29,822	69.93	13,032	30.58	43.73		16,780	39.35	56.27
New Brunswick—										
1909-June, 1911.....	643	297	46.19	3	.47	1.01		294	45.72	98.99
1908.....	218	98	44.95	15	6.88	15.31		83	38.07	84.60
1907.....	173	95	54.91	32	18.50	33.63		63	36.41	66.32
1906.....	162	87	53.70	30	18.51	34.48		57	35.19	65.52
1901-1905.....	573	335	58.46	147	25.65	43.88		188	32.81	56.12
1896-1900.....	314	194	61.78	100	31.85	51.55		94	29.93	48.45
1891-1895.....	169	127	75.15	81	47.93	63.78		46	27.22	36.22
1890 and before.....	662	648	97.89	419	63.30	64.66		229	34.59	35.34
Total with year reported.....	2,914	1,881	64.55	827	28.38	43.97		1,054	36.17	56.03
Total with year not reported.....	1,482	874	58.97	428	28.88	48.97		446	30.09	51.03
Totals.....	4,396	2,755	62.67	1,255	28.55	45.55		1,500	34.12	54.45

TABLE 11. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911.

Year of Immigration.	Total males foreign- born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
		Aggregate.			Naturalized.			Alien.		
		Number	Per- cent of total males	Number	Per- cent of total males	Per- cent of males 21 and over	Number	Per- cent of total males	Per- cent of males 21 and over	
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	
Nova Scotia—										
1909-June, 1911.....	1,844	1,306	70.82	3	.16	.22	1,303	70.66	99.78	
1908.....	411	263	63.99	13	3.16	4.94	250	60.83	95.06	
1907.....	451	305	67.63	74	16.41	24.26	251	51.22	75.74	
1906.....	357	238	66.67	69	19.32	28.99	169	47.34	71.01	
1901-1905.....	1,097	728	66.36	276	25.16	37.92	452	41.20	62.08	
1896-1900.....	460	315	68.47	198	43.04	62.85	117	25.43	37.15	
1891-1895.....	241	183	75.93	145	60.16	79.24	38	15.77	20.76	
1890 and before.....	453	449	99.12	359	79.25	79.95	90	19.87	20.05	
Total with year re- ported.....	5,314	3,787	71.26	1,137	21.39	30.02	2,650	49.87	69.98	
Total with year not reported.....	1,365	664	48.64	381	27.91	57.37	283	20.73	42.63	
Totals.....	6,679	4,451	66.64	1,518	22.72	34.10	2,933	43.92	65.90	
Prince Edward Island—										
1909-June, 1911.....	110	15	13.63	1	.91	6.67	14	12.72	93.33	
1908.....	28	4	14.28	2	7.14	50.00	2	7.14	50.00	
1907.....	21	5	23.81	2	9.52	40.00	3	14.29	60.00	
1906.....	21	2	9.52	1	4.76	50.00	1	4.76	50.00	
1901-1905.....	92	24	26.09	19	20.65	79.17	5	5.44	20.83	
1896-1900.....	42	13	30.96	7	16.67	53.85	6	14.29	46.15	
1891-1895.....	14	5	35.71	3	21.43	60.00	2	14.28	40.00	
1890 and before.....	61	59	96.72	49	80.33	85.05	10	16.39	16.95	
Total with year re- ported.....	389	127	32.65	84	21.59	66.14	43	11.06	33.86	
Total with year not reported.....	84	34	40.48	17	20.24	50.00	17	20.24	50.00	
Totals.....	473	161	34.04	101	21.35	62.73	60	12.69	37.27	

The foregoing table shows that for Canada as a whole more than 73 per cent of all the foreign-born males resident in the Dominion were of voting age, June, 1911. In British Columbia and Ontario the proportion of males of alien birth 21 years and over was above the average for Canada—being 85.67 per cent for the former and 77.96 per cent for the latter. In both these provinces the excess of males of voting age is accounted for by the presence of a large Oriental and Italian element which is almost wholly made up of male labourers of mature years. As regards the former, the heavy transportation rates and immigration requirements render it unprofitable to bring women and children, and, in the case of the Italians, they being largely employed on railway construction work, the continual moving from place to place militates against the establishment of homes and the consequent presence of women and children. In the other provinces of the Dominion, Prince Edward Island excepted, the proportion of males, foreign-born, who had reached the age of 21 years was fairly level.

being 71.59 per cent in Manitoba, 69.93 per cent in Quebec, 68.12 per cent in Alberta, 67.52 per cent in Saskatchewan, 66.64 per cent in Nova Scotia, 62.67 per cent in New Brunswick and only 34.04 per cent in Prince Edward Island.

Table 12 gives the number and per cent of the qualified voting population at date of June, 1911, which were born in Canada, elsewhere in the Empire, or in foreign countries.

For all Canada the naturalized foreign-born constituted only 6.62 per cent of the total voting male population. In Ontario it was 2.90 per cent, in Quebec 2.66 per cent, in New Brunswick 1.35 per cent, in Nova Scotia 1.13 per cent of the male population 21 years and over. In the Western provinces the percentage was much higher, being 24.92 per cent in Alberta, 23.01 per cent in Saskatchewan, 17.20 per cent in Manitoba and 9.48 per cent in British Columbia. In Quebec and the Maritime provinces more than 90 per cent of the males who by age and citizenship were entitled to the franchise were native born. In Ontario the proportion was nearly 75 per cent, it was 40.24 per cent in Alberta, 45.18 per cent in Manitoba and 46.17 per cent in Saskatchewan. The British born (including under the heading persons born in the British Islands and British possessions other than Canada) constituted nearly 52 per cent of the males 21 years and over in British Columbia, 34.84 per cent in Alberta and 30.82 per cent in Saskatchewan.

TABLE 12. NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTING POPULATION, CANADIAN, BRITISH OR FOREIGN-BORN, 1911.

Provinces.	MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER QUALIFIED BY AGE AND CITIZENSHIP AS VOTERS, 1911.						
	Total	Canadian-born		British-born		Foreign-born	
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Canada	1,982,512	1,442,618	72.77	408,605	20.61	131,289	6.62
British Columbia.....	128,601	49,639	38.60	66,774	51.92	12,188	9.48
Alberta.....	107,487	43,256	40.24	37,644	34.84	26,787	24.92
Saskatchewan.....	145,666	67,254	46.17	44,894	30.82	33,518	23.01
Manitoba.....	126,894	57,327	45.18	47,736	37.62	21,831	17.20
Ontario.....	724,149	539,950	74.56	163,177	22.54	21,022	2.90
Quebec.....	489,708	445,915	91.06	30,751	6.28	13,042	2.66
New Brunswick.....	92,795	87,073	93.84	4,467	4.81	1,255	1.35
Nova Scotia.....	133,814	121,147	90.54	11,149	8.33	1,518	1.13
Prince Edward Island.....	25,026	24,137	96.45	788	3.15	101	.40
Yukon.....	3,171	1,951	61.52	1,209	38.13	11	.35
Northwest Territories.....	5,201	4,969	95.54	216	4.15	16	.31

Table 13 gives the number of foreign-born males of voting age resident in Canada June, 1911, classified according to citizenship and country of birth by provinces. It also combines the totals for the four western provinces and for the Maritime provinces and shows that 94,324 or 71.85 per cent of the foreign-born naturalized were in the Western provinces, 21,022 or 16.01 per cent in Ontario, 13,042 or 9.93 per cent in Quebec and 2,874 or 2.19 per cent in the Maritime provinces.

TABLE 13. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH BY PROVINCES, 1911.

Residence and Citizenship	Total foreign-born males 21 years of age and over	MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER							
		Total	Austria-Hungary	Belgium	Bulgaria and Roumania	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada—									
Total.....	346,523	209,869	57,756	4,125	4,601	6,222	9,231	20,633	1,981
Naturalized.....	131,289	83,897	23,846	1,674	1,400	4,023	4,624	12,061	353
Alien.....	215,234	125,972	33,904	2,451	3,201	2,199	4,607	8,632	1,628
British Columbia—									
Total.....	68,963	29,162	4,605	520	176	686	692	2,013	606
Naturalized.....	12,188	5,582	567	175	10	257	225	726	69
Alien.....	56,775	23,580	4,038	345	166	429	467	1,287	537
Alberta—									
Total.....	59,799	29,812	9,996	557	175	962	905	3,170	79
Naturalized.....	26,787	13,573	4,650	219	86	463	489	1,710	22
Alien.....	33,012	16,239	5,346	338	89	499	416	1,460	57
Saskatchewan—									
Total.....	65,345	41,060	14,601	656	779	1,222	1,506	4,258	29
Naturalized.....	33,518	23,013	8,613	340	215	819	863	2,648	4
Alien.....	31,827	18,047	5,988	316	564	403	643	1,610	25
Manitoba—									
Total.....	38,679	32,682	15,287	1,100	275	2,507	1,503	1,864	57
Naturalized.....	21,831	19,203	8,229	560	176	2,078	1,007	1,137	21
Alien.....	16,848	13,479	7,058	540	99	429	496	727	36
Four Western Provinces¹—									
Total.....	332,786	132,716	44,489	2,833	1,405	5,377	4,606	11,305	771
Naturalized.....	94,324	61,571	22,059	1,294	487	3,617	2,584	6,221	116
Alien.....	138,462	71,145	22,430	1,539	918	1,760	2,022	5,084	655
Ontario—									
Total.....	74,026	51,709	10,420	302	1,506	489	989	7,871	788
Naturalized.....	21,022	13,420	1,039	67	209	213	390	5,143	151
Alien.....	53,004	38,289	9,381	235	1,297	276	599	2,728	637
Quebec—									
Total.....	29,822	19,990	1,906	727	1,551	122	3,250	969	344
Naturalized.....	13,642	7,881	652	267	696	53	1,518	489	79
Alien.....	16,780	12,118	1,254	460	855	69	1,732	480	265
New Brunswick—									
Total.....	2,755	1,196	63	26	94	144	81	81	15
Naturalized.....	1,255	472	24	12	3	122	29	53	4
Alien.....	1,500	724	39	14	91	22	52	28	11
Nova Scotia—									
Total.....	4,451	3,004	750	226	31	39	228	230	51
Naturalized.....	1,518	705	72	33	5	17	90	91	3
Alien.....	2,933	2,299	678	193	26	22	138	139	48
P.E. Island—									
Total.....	161	47	—	—	—	—	7	4	—
Naturalized.....	101	35	—	—	—	—	5	2	—
Alien.....	60	12	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Maritime Provinces²—									
Total.....	7,367	4,247	813	252	125	185	316	315	66
Naturalized.....	2,874	1,212	96	45	8	159	154	146	7
Alien.....	4,493	3,035	717	207	117	44	162	169	59
Yukon—									
Total.....	2,449	1,141	122	9	14	50	25	169	12
Naturalized.....	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alien.....	2,438	1,140	122	9	14	50	25	169	12
N.W. Territories—									
Total.....	73	57	—	2	—	1	45	4	—
Naturalized.....	16	12	—	1	—	1	8	2	—
Alien.....	57	45	—	1	—	—	37	2	—

¹Includes Iceland. ²Includes Finland. ³Four Western Provinces—British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba. ⁴Maritime Provinces—New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 13. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND-OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTY OF BIRTH BY PROVINCES, 1911.

BORN IN EUROPE.					MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER BORN IN ASIA.					Males 21 and over born in United States	Males 21 and over born in Other countries
Holland	Italy	Norway and Sweden	Russia ^a	Other	Total	China	Japan	Turkey	Other		
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1,766	24,373	29,652	46,018	3,517	33,460	23,586	6,699	2,887	288	101,767	1,427
536	4,232	11,722	18,478	1,008	4,785	2,144	1,491	1,074	76	42,131	476
1,230	20,141	17,930	27,540	2,509	28,675	21,442	5,208	1,813	212	59,636	951
219	6,309	8,173	3,888	1,275	23,198	16,703	6,325	153	17	16,387	216
45	867	1,874	632	135	2,229	777	1,417	30	5	4,296	81
174	5,442	6,299	3,256	1,140	20,969	15,926	4,908	123	12	12,091	135
462	1,348	7,237	4,619	302	1,803	1,525	198	67	13	28,004	180
102	313	3,328	2,037	154	526	455	47	23	1	12,627	61
360	1,035	3,909	2,582	148	1,277	1,070	151	44	12	15,377	119
309	219	7,668	9,516	297	1,113	883	44	170	16	23,042	130
176	33	3,828	5,351	123	243	149	4	83	7	10,189	73
133	186	3,840	4,165	174	870	734	40	87	9	12,853	57
323	411	2,355	6,624	376	813	711	10	81	11	5,089	95
114	137	1,378	4,097	269	165	105	9	48	3	2,430	33
209	274	977	2,527	107	648	606	1	33	8	2,659	62
1,315	8,287	25,458	24,647	2,260	26,927	19,822	6,577	471	57	72,522	621
437	1,350	10,408	12,117	681	3,163	1,486	1,477	181	16	29,542	248
876	6,937	15,025	12,530	1,569	23,764	18,336	5,100	287	41	42,980	573
326	11,305	3,023	13,982	708	3,932	2,254	46	1,465	167	18,050	335
59	1,874	962	3,105	208	800	392	12	366	30	6,710	92
267	9,431	2,061	10,877	500	3,132	1,862	34	1,099	137	11,340	243
80	3,978	454	6,307	321	2,011	1,316	11	636	48	7,523	289
19	866	177	2,958	107	552	209	2	320	21	4,538	71
61	3,102	277	3,349	214	1,459	1,107	9	316	27	2,985	218
17	233	178	249	15	164	77	-	84	3	1,307	28
8	18	86	109	4	89	22	-	65	2	675	19
9	215	92	140	11	75	55	-	19	1	692	9
15	520	141	720	53	344	113	-	219	12	970	133
8	113	82	183	8	173	33	-	133	7	594	46
7	407	59	537	45	171	80	-	86	5	376	87
9	11	7	9	-	14	4	-	10	-	99	1
5	11	6	6	-	8	2	-	6	-	58	-
4	-	1	3	-	6	2	-	4	-	41	1
41	764	526	978	68	522	194	-	315	15	2,456	162
21	142	174	298	18	270	57	-	204	9	1,327	65
20	622	152	630	56	252	137	-	109	6	1,109	97
6	49	412	104	169	68	-	65	2	1	1,221	19
6	49	411	104	169	68	-	65	2	1	1,211	19
-	-	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	1

Table 14 gives by percentages the information contained numerically in Table 13. For Canada, as a whole, in every 1,000 males of voting age born in Denmark 647 were naturalized, in Germany 582, in France 501, in the United States 414, in Austria-Hungary 413, in Belgium 406, in Russia 402, in Norway and Sweden 395, in Turkey and Syria 372, in Holland 304, in Bulgaria and Roumania 304, in Greece 178 and in Italy 174 per 1,000 males 21 years of age and over resident in Canada in 1911 were naturalized.

The country of origin of the naturalized male population of voting age is ranked for each province in the following statement according to the proportion of the male immigrants 21 years and over from the specified countries who were citizens of the Dominion in 1911.

Province of residence of immigrants.	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN RANKED ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF ITS MALE IMMIGRANTS OF VOTING AGE WHO HAVE BECOME CITIZENS, 1911.					
	First Rank	Second Rank	Third Rank	Fourth Rank	Fifth Rank	Sixth Rank
Canada ¹	Denmark.....	Germany.....	France.....	United States	Austria-Hungary.	Belgium.
British Columbia.	Denmark.....	Germany.....	Belgium.....	France.....	United States	Norway and Sweden.
Alberta.....	France.....	Germany.....	Bulgaria.....	Denmark.....	Austria-Hungary.	Norway and Sweden.
Saskatchewan.	Denmark.....	Germany.....	Austria-Hungary.	France.....	Holland.....	Russia.
Manitoba.....	Denmark.....	France.....	Bulgaria.....	Russia.....	Germany.....	Norway and Sweden.
Ontario.....	Germany.....	Denmark.....	France.....	United States	Norway and Sweden.	Russia.
Quebec.....	United States	Germany.....	Russia.....	France.....	Bulgaria.....	Denmark.
New Brunswick.	Denmark.....	Germany.....	United States	Norway and Sweden.	Holland.....	Belgium.
Nova Scotia.	United States	Greece.....	Norway and Sweden.	Holland.....	Denmark.....	Germany.

¹Includes totals for Prince Edward Island, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note.—Roumania is included with Bulgaria, Iceland with Denmark and Finland with Russia.

Only in the provinces of Quebec and Nova Scotia have males of voting age born in the United States constituted the highest proportion of the naturalized. Natives of Germany ranked second for Canada as a whole, and for British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Quebec and New Brunswick and first in Ontario. Males of voting age whose country of origin was Denmark ranked first for Canada, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and New Brunswick and second in Ontario. Natives of France, according to percentages of males 21 years and over naturalized ranked first in Alberta, second in Manitoba, third in Ontario, fourth in Quebec, Saskatchewan and British Columbia and sixth in Nova Scotia. Table 13 shows that, according to total numbers of males of voting age naturalized for Canada, as a whole, the United States contributed the greatest number, followed by Austria-Hungary, Russia, Germany, Norway and Sweden in the order named. In the four western provinces the order was United States, Austria-Hungary, Russia, Norway and Sweden and Germany. Of the 2,449 foreign-born males 21 years and over in the Yukon, all were aliens except eleven—one born in Norway and Sweden and ten in the United States.

TABLE 14. PERCENTAGE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NATURALIZED AND ALIEN, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911.

Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Natur- alized	Alien			Natur- alized	Alien
	No.	p.c.	p.c.		No.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada—	346,523	37.89	62.11	Alberta—	59,799	44.80	55.20
<i>Europe.</i>	<i>209,869</i>	<i>59.98</i>	<i>60.02</i>	<i>Europe.</i>	<i>29,812</i>	<i>45.63</i>	<i>54.37</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	57,750	41.29	58.71	Austria-Hungary.....	9,996	46.52	53.48
Belgium.....	4,125	40.58	59.42	Belgium.....	557	39.32	60.68
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	4,601	30.43	69.57	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	175	49.14	50.86
Denmark.....	6,222	64.66	35.34	Denmark.....	962	48.13	51.87
France.....	9,231	50.09	49.91	France.....	805	60.75	39.25
Germany.....	20,633	58.16	41.84	Germany.....	3,170	53.94	46.06
Greece.....	1,981	17.82	82.12	Greece.....	79	27.85	72.15
Holland.....	1,766	30.35	69.65	Holland.....	462	22.08	77.92
Italy.....	24,373	17.36	82.64	Italy.....	1,348	23.22	76.78
Norway and Sweden	29,652	39.53	60.47	Norway and Sweden	7,237	45.99	54.01
Russia.....	46,018	40.15	59.85	Russia.....	5,619	36.25	63.75
Other.....	3,617	27.87	72.13	Other.....	302	51.00	49.00
<i>Asia.</i>	<i>53,460</i>	<i>14.30</i>	<i>85.70</i>	<i>Asia.</i>	<i>1,808</i>	<i>29.17</i>	<i>70.83</i>
China.....	23,586	9.09	90.91	China.....	1,525	29.84	70.16
Japan.....	6,699	22.26	77.74	Japan.....	198	23.74	76.26
Turkey.....	2,887	37.20	62.80	Turkey.....	67	34.33	65.67
Other.....	288	26.39	73.61	Other.....	13	76.92	23.08
United States.....	101,767	41.40	58.60	United States.....	28,004	45.09	54.91
Other countries.....	1,427	33.36	66.64	Other countries.....	180	33.89	66.11
British Columbia.	68,963	17.67	82.33	Saskatchewan	65,345	51.29	48.71
<i>Europe.</i>	<i>29,162</i>	<i>19.14</i>	<i>80.86</i>	<i>Europe.</i>	<i>41,060</i>	<i>66.06</i>	<i>33.95</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	4,605	12.31	87.69	Austria-Hungary.....	14,601	58.99	41.01
Belgium.....	520	33.65	66.35	Belgium.....	656	51.83	48.17
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	179	5.68	94.32	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	779	27.60	72.40
Denmark.....	686	37.46	62.54	Denmark.....	1,222	67.02	32.98
France.....	692	32.51	67.49	France.....	1,506	57.30	42.70
Germany.....	2,013	36.07	64.93	Germany.....	4,258	62.19	37.81
Greece.....	606	11.39	88.61	Greece.....	29	13.79	86.21
Holland.....	219	20.55	79.45	Holland.....	309	56.96	43.04
Italy.....	6,309	13.74	86.26	Italy.....	219	15.07	84.93
Norway and Sweden	8,173	22.93	77.07	Norway and Sweden	7,668	49.92	50.08
Russia.....	3,888	16.26	83.74	Russia.....	9,516	56.23	43.77
Other.....	1,275	10.59	89.41	Other.....	297	41.41	58.59
<i>Asia.</i>	<i>23,198</i>	<i>9.61</i>	<i>90.39</i>	<i>Asia.</i>	<i>1,113</i>	<i>21.81</i>	<i>78.19</i>
China.....	16,703	4.65	95.35	China.....	883	17.87	82.13
Japan.....	6,325	22.41	77.59	Japan.....	44	9.10	90.90
Turkey.....	153	19.61	80.39	Turkey and Syria.....	170	48.82	51.18
Other.....	17	29.41	70.59	Other.....	16	43.75	56.25
United States.....	16,387	26.22	73.78	United States.....	23,742	42.92	57.08
Other countries.....	216	37.50	62.50	Other countries.....	130	56.15	43.85

TABLE 14. PERCENTAGE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NATURALIZED AND ALIEN, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911—Continued.

Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Natural- alized	Alien			Natural- alized	Alien
	NO.	p.c.	p.c.		NO.	p.c.	p.c.
Manitoba.	38,679	56.44	43.56	Quebec.	29,822	43.73	56.27
Europe.	32,682	58.76	41.24	Europe.	19,999	59.41	60.59
Austria-Hungary.	15,287	53.83	46.17	Austria-Hungary.	1,906	34.21	65.79
Belgium.	1,100	50.91	49.09	Belgium.	727	30.73	69.27
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.	275	64.00	36.00	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.	1,551	44.87	55.13
Denmark.	2,507	82.89	17.11	Denmark.	122	43.44	56.56
France.	1,903	67.00	33.00	France.	3,250	46.71	53.29
Germany.	1,864	61.00	39.00	Germany.	969	50.46	49.54
Greece.	57	36.84	63.16	Greece.	344	22.97	77.03
Holland.	323	35.29	64.71	Holland.	80	23.75	76.25
Italy.	411	33.33	66.67	Italy.	3,963	21.82	78.18
Norway and Sweden.	2,355	58.51	41.49	Norway and Sweden.	454	38.99	61.01
Russia.	6,624	61.85	38.15	Russia.	6,307	46.90	53.10
Other.	376	71.54	28.46	Other.	321	33.33	66.67
Asia.	813	80.29	19.70	Asia.	2,011	27.45	72.55
China.	711	14.77	85.23	China.	1,316	15.88	84.12
Japan.	10	90.00	10.00	Japan.	11	18.18	81.82
Turkey and Syria.	81	59.26	40.74	Turkey and Syria.	636	50.31	49.69
Other.	11	27.27	72.73	Other.	48	43.75	56.25
United States.	5,089	47.75	52.25	United States.	7,523	60.32	39.68
Other countries.	95	34.73	65.27	Other countries.	289	24.57	75.43
Ontario.	74,026	28.40	71.60	New Brunswick.	1,755	71.51	28.49
Europe.	51,709	25.95	74.05	Europe.	1,196	59.46	60.54
Austria-Hungary.	10,420	9.97	90.03	Austria-Hungary.	63	39.10	60.90
Belgium.	302	22.19	77.81	Belgium.	26	46.15	53.85
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.	1,506	13.88	86.12	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.	94	3.19	96.81
Denmark.	489	43.56	56.44	Denmark.	144	84.72	15.28
France.	989	39.43	60.57	France.	81	35.80	64.20
Germany.	7,871	65.34	34.66	Germany.	81	65.43	34.57
Greece.	788	19.16	80.84	Greece.	15	26.66	73.34
Holland.	326	18.10	81.90	Holland.	17	47.06	52.94
Italy.	11,305	16.58	83.42	Italy.	233	7.73	92.27
Norway and Sweden.	3,023	31.82	68.18	Norway and Sweden.	178	48.31	51.69
Russia.	13,982	22.21	77.79	Russia.	249	43.78	56.22
Other.	708	29.38	70.62	Other.	15	26.66	73.34
Asia.	3,932	20.55	79.65	Asia.	164	54.27	45.73
China.	2,254	17.39	82.61	China.	77	28.57	71.43
Japan.	46	26.09	73.91	Japan.	84	-	-
Turkey and Syria.	1,465	24.98	75.02	Turkey and Syria.	3	66.67	33.33
Other.	167	17.96	82.04	Other.	1,367	49.38	50.62
United States.	18,050	37.17	62.83	United States.	28	67.86	32.14
Other countries.	335	27.46	72.54	Other countries.			

TABLE 14. PERCENTAGE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NATURALIZED AND ALIEN, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1911—Concluded.

Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			Province of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Natur- alized	Alien			Natur- alized	Alien
	NO.	p.c.	p.c.		NO.	p.c.	p.c.
Nova Scotia	4,451	34.10	65.90	Yukon	2,449	.45	99.55
<i>Europe</i>	<i>3,004</i>	<i>25.47</i>	<i>76.55</i>	<i>Europe</i>	<i>1,141</i>	<i>.09</i>	<i>99.91</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	750	9.60	90.40	Austria-Hungary.....	122	-	100.00
Belgium.....	226	14.00	85.40	Belgium.....	9	-	100.00
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	31	16.13	83.87	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	14	-	100.00
Denmark.....	39	43.59	56.41	Denmark.....	50	-	100.00
France.....	228	39.47	60.53	France.....	25	-	100.00
Germany.....	230	39.56	60.44	Germany.....	169	-	100.00
Greece.....	51	58.82	41.18	Greece.....	12	-	100.00
Holland.....	15	53.33	46.67	Holland.....	6	-	100.00
Italy.....	520	21.73	78.27	Italy.....	49	-	100.00
Norway and Sweden	141	58.16	41.84	Norway and Sweden	412	.24	99.76
Russia.....	720	25.42	74.58	Russia.....	104	-	100.00
Other.....	53	15.09	84.91	Other.....	169	-	100.00
<i>Asia</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>50.29</i>	<i>49.71</i>	<i>Asia</i>	<i>68</i>	-	<i>100.00</i>
China.....	113	29.20	70.80	China.....	65	-	100.00
Japan.....	-	-	-	Japan.....	2	-	100.00
Turkey and Syria.....	219	60.73	39.27	Turkey and Syria.....	1	-	100.00
Other.....	12	58.33	41.67	Other.....	1	-	100.00
United States.....	970	61.24	38.67	United States.....	1,221	.82	99.18
Other countries.....	133	34.50	65.41	Other countries.....	19	-	100.00
Prince Edward Island	161	62.73	37.27	Northwest Territories	73	21.91	78.09
<i>Europe</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>74.47</i>	<i>25.53</i>	<i>Europe</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>21.43</i>	<i>78.57</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-
Belgium.....	-	-	-	Belgium.....	2	50.00	50.00
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	-	-	-	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	-	-	-
Denmark.....	-	-	-	Denmark.....	1	100.00	-
France.....	7	71.43	28.57	France.....	45	17.78	82.22
Germany.....	4	50.00	50.00	Germany.....	4	50.00	50.00
Greece.....	-	-	-	Greece.....	-	-	-
Holland.....	9	45.55	54.45	Holland.....	-	-	-
Italy.....	11	100.00	-	Italy.....	-	-	-
Norway and Sweden	7	85.71	14.29	Norway and Sweden	4	-	100.00
Russia.....	9	66.66	33.34	Russia.....	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	Other.....	1	-	100.00
<i>Asia</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>57.14</i>	<i>42.86</i>	<i>Asia</i>	-	-	-
China.....	4	50.00	50.00	China.....	-	-	-
Japan.....	-	-	-	Japan.....	-	-	-
Turkey and Syria.....	10	60.00	40.00	Turkey and Syria.....	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	Other.....	-	-	-
United States.....	99	58.59	41.41	United States.....	15	26.67	73.33
Other countries.....	1	-	100.00	Other countries.....	1	-	100.00

The racial origin of the immigrants born in the United States is indicated by the figures of table 15. The fact that for more than 14 per cent of the total number born in the United States the racial origin was not reported, or if reported, was set down as "American"—a term which, in the sense used, does not designate any ethnological division of the white races, limits to some extent an analysis of the various races represented in the immigrant population from that country resident in Canada. These immigrants are given under 24 specified origins, but under some of these headings, the country of origin rather than the racial origin is given; for example, included under Austria-Hungarians are Austrians, Hungarians, Poles, Ruthenians, Teutons, etc. Persons of British racial origins constituted 52.36 per cent of the total foreign-born who claimed the United States as their country of origin, and of these 48 per cent were reported as being of English origin, 27½ per cent of Scottish and 22½ per cent of Irish; those of German, French and Scandinavian origins ranked next in the order

TABLE 15. RACIAL ORIGIN OF THE IMMIGRANT POPULATION BORN IN THE

No.	Origins of immigrants born in the United States.	IMMIGRANT POPULATION OF CANADA, BORN IN THE									
		Aggregate.					Naturalized.				
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	Males			Females all ages
			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over	
1	English.....	65,887	35,789	12,727	23,062	30,098	33,626	16,913	7,042	9,871	16,713
2	Irish.....	37,846	21,370	7,233	14,137	16,476	18,722	9,726	3,949	5,777	8,966
3	Scottish.....	30,765	17,129	6,855	10,274	13,636	17,078	8,835	4,209	4,626	8,243
4	Welsh and Lesser Isles.....	2,222	1,332	429	903	890	1,101	611	233	378	490
5	Austro-Hungarian.....	1,804	964	664	300	840	813	410	276	134	403
6	Belgian.....	252	140	100	40	112	116	59	44	15	57
7	Bulgarian and Roumanian.....	85	49	42	7	36	29	14	11	3	15
8	Chinese.....	43	31	6	25	12	9	6	—	6	3
9	Dutch.....	3,207	1,752	552	1,200	1,455	1,366	700	253	447	666
10	Finnish.....	807	429	340	89	378	339	173	136	37	166
11	French.....	32,948	16,768	8,954	7,814	16,180	24,231	11,756	6,989	4,767	12,475
12	German.....	45,374	25,354	10,402	14,952	20,020	21,362	11,256	5,058	6,198	10,106
13	Greek.....	42	26	16	10	16	8	3	3	—	5
14	Hindu.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Indian.....	645	309	47	262	336	362	166	29	137	196
16	Italian.....	968	531	387	144	437	294	156	116	40	138
17	Japanese.....	252	141	32	109	111	2	1	—	1	1
18	Jewish.....	2,905	1,437	1,017	420	1,468	1,113	516	340	176	597
19	Negro.....	2,697	1,498	360	1,138	1,199	666	363	44	319	303
20	Polish.....	840	468	283	185	372	368	220	148	72	148
21	Russian.....	1,787	944	786	158	843	507	271	222	49	236
22	Scandinavian.....	26,551	15,314	7,908	7,406	11,237	13,150	7,162	3,945	3,217	5,988
23	Swiss.....	654	387	191	196	267	285	147	75	72	139
24	Turkish.....	43	22	17	5	21	20	9	6	3	11
25	Other races.....	2,453	1,410	488	922	1,043	966	523	175	348	443
26	Origin n. g.....	42,603	24,684	6,675	18,009	17,919	15,774	7,887	2,449	5,438	7,887
	Total.....	303,680	168,778	66,511	101,767	135,402	152,308	77,883	35,752	42,131	74,425

named. More than 92.50 per cent of immigrants of known origins born in the United States and resident in Canada were of British, German, French or Scandinavian races.

While of the total immigrants of British racial origins born in the United States and classed as being of alien birth in the census returns, 51.58 per cent were naturalized, yet the immigrants of other races showed a naturalization of nearly 56 per cent as compared with 52.29 per cent for the total immigrant population born in the United States. The highest proportion of naturalization is shown for immigrants who claimed to be of French origin, being 73.5 per cent of all classes and 61 per cent of males of voting age, followed by those of Scottish origin, with 55.5 per cent for the former and 45 per cent for the latter. The lowest percentages of naturalization were recorded for the American born immigrants of Bulgarian (34.1 per cent), Italian (30.3 per cent), Russian (28.3 per cent) and Greek (19 per cent) origins.

UNITED STATES AND RESIDENT IN CANADA JUNE 1911.

UNITED STATES.					PER CENT OF IMMIGRANTS BORN IN UNITED STATES.		PER CENT BORN IN UNITED STATES.		No.
Alien.					Naturalized	Alien	Naturalized	Alien	
Total	All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over	Females all ages					
32,261	18,870	5,685	13,191	13,385	51.0	49.0	47.2	52.8	1
19,124	11,644	3,284	8,360	7,480	49.5	50.5	45.5	54.5	2
13,687	8,294	2,646	5,648	5,393	55.5	44.5	51.5	48.5	3
1,121	721	196	525	400	49.5	50.5	45.8	54.2	4
991	554	388	166	437	45.0	55.0	42.5	57.5	5
136	81	56	25	55	46.0	54.0	42.1	57.9	6
56	35	31	4	21	34.1	65.9	28.5	71.5	7
34	25	6	19	9	20.9	79.1	19.3	80.7	8
1,841	1,052	299	753	789	42.6	57.4	39.9	60.1	9
468	256	204	52	212	42.0	58.0	40.3	59.7	10
8,717	5,012	1,965	3,047	3,705	73.5	26.5	70.1	29.9	11
24,012	14,098	5,344	8,754	9,914	47.1	52.9	44.3	55.7	12
34	23	13	10	11	19.0	81.0	11.5	88.5	13
283	143	18	125	140	56.1	43.9	53.7	46.3	14
674	375	271	104	299	30.3	69.7	29.3	70.7	15
250	140	32	108	110	0.8	99.2	0.7	99.3	16
1,792	921	677	244	871	38.3	61.7	35.9	64.1	17
2,031	1,135	316	819	896	24.7	75.3	24.2	75.8	18
472	248	135	113	224	43.8	56.2	47.0	53.0	19
1,280	673	564	109	607	28.3	71.7	28.7	71.3	20
13,401	8,152	3,963	4,189	5,249	49.5	50.5	46.7	53.3	21
368	240	116	124	128	43.7	56.3	37.9	62.1	22
23	13	11	2	10	46.5	53.5	40.9	59.1	23
1,487	887	313	574	600	39.3	60.7	37.0	63.0	24
26,829	16,797	4,226	12,571	10,032	37.0	63.0	31.9	68.1	25
151,372	90,395	30,759	59,636	60,977	50.2	49.8	46.2	53.8	26

The foreign-born Jews in Canada June, 1911, are classified according to country of birth and citizenship in Table 16. Of the total population (75,681) of Jewish origin 47,861 or 63.2 per cent were born outside of the British Empire. The table shows that of the foreign-born Jews, 43,216 or more than 90 per cent were born in three countries—Russia (33,930), Austria-Hungary (3,952) and Roumania (5,334). From Asia there were only 180. A little less than one-half of all the foreign-born Jews in Canada could claim Canadian citizenship, and of all the males 21 years of age and over 9,167 or 52.7 per cent out of a total of 17,395 were naturalized.

TABLE 16. FOREIGN-BORN JEWS IN CANADA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP, 1911.

Birthplace of foreign-born Jews in Canada June 1911.	Totals	Males	Females	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
				Total	Naturalized		Alien		
					number	per cent	number	per cent	
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	NO.	p.c.		
All foreign countries.....	47,861	25,547	22,314	17,393	9,167	52.7	8,226	47.3	
<i>Europe.....</i>	<i>44,572</i>	<i>23,908</i>	<i>20,669</i>	<i>16,836</i>	<i>8,929</i>	<i>53.0</i>	<i>7,907</i>	<i>47.0</i>	
Austria-Hungary.....	3,952	2,148	1,808	1,605	925	57.3	680	42.2	
France.....	73	38	35	16	5	31.3	11	68.7	
Germany.....	956	502	454	430	213	49.5	217	50.5	
Holland.....	22	14	8	12	5	41.7	7	58.3	
Italy.....	34	22	12	20	5	25.0	15	75.0	
Norway and Sweden.....	53	29	24	19	14	73.7	5	26.3	
Russia.....	33,930	18,335	15,595	12,801	6,592	51.5	6,209	48.5	
Roumania.....	5,334	2,697	2,637	1,840	1,119	60.8	721	39.2	
Other.....	222	118	104	74	51	68.9	42	31.1	
<i>Asia.....</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>80.0</i>	
Turkey and Syria.....	91	53	38	37	22	59.4	15	40.6	
Other.....	89	52	37	31	12	38.7	19	61.3	
United States.....	2,905	1,437	1,468	420	170	41.9	244	58.1	
Other countries.....	294	102	102	69	28	40.6	41	59.4	

Tables 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21 deal with the foreign-born population in cities of 15,000 population and over. Table 17 gives the number of the foreign-born in the cities specified according to years of arrival in Canada. Sixteen cities of this class have each a foreign-born population of 2,000 or over. The following statement shows for these cities the per cent proportion which the foreign-born constitutes of their total population.

Cities	Population June 1911	FOREIGN-BORN		Cities	Population June 1911	FOREIGN-BORN	
		Number	Per cent of total			Number	Per cent of total
	NO.	NO.	p.c.		NO.	NO.	p.c.
Montreal.....	470,460	43,188	9.2	Victoria.....	31,660	6,032	20.9
Toronto.....	376,538	33,131	8.8	Regina.....	30,213	6,830	22.6
Winnipeg.....	136,035	32,959	24.2	Edmonton.....	24,900	5,598	22.5
Vancouver.....	100,401	27,713	27.6	Brantford.....	23,132	2,020	8.7
Ottawa.....	87,062	5,243	6.0	Windsor.....	17,829	2,022	11.3
Hamilton.....	81,969	7,693	9.4	Sydney.....	17,723	2,124	12.0
London.....	46,300	2,316	5.0	Ft. William.....	16,499	4,746	28.7
Calgary.....	43,704	9,030	20.6	Berlin.....	15,196	2,207	14.5

From the foregoing it will be seen that although numerically the numbers of the foreign-born in Montreal and in Toronto are greater than in any of the western cities, yet their percent proportion to the total population is much smaller, being 9.2 per cent for Montreal and 8.8 per cent for Toronto, as compared with 28.7 per cent for Vancouver, 24.2 per cent for Winnipeg, 22.6 per cent for Regina, 22.5 per cent for Edmonton and better than 20 per cent for Victoria and Calgary.

Among the following cities with fewer than 15,000 inhabitants, the foreign-born were 15 per cent or better of the total population in 1911, being 28 per cent in Port Arthur, 24 per cent in New Westminster and North Vancouver, 23 per cent in Lethbridge and Sault Ste. Marie, 20 per cent in St. Boniface, 17 per cent in Nanaimo and 15 per cent in Saskatoon.

The number of males to females foreign-born in those cities, which have 2,000 or more persons of alien birth, was as follows:—

Cities	Males to 100 females foreign-born	Cities	Males to 100 females foreign-born	Cities	Males to 100 females foreign-born
	NO.		NO.		NO.
Montreal.....	136	London.....	124	Windsor.....	106
Toronto.....	131	Calgary.....	188	Sydney.....	255
Winnipeg.....	125	Victoria.....	343	Ft. William.....	245
Vancouver.....	216	Regina.....	193	Berlin.....	117
Ottawa.....	126	Edmonton.....	129	St. John.....	106
Hamilton.....	171	Brantford.....	202	Westmount.....	90

The great disparity in the ratio of males to females of alien birth in the cities of Victoria and Vancouver is due in a great measure to the presence of a large oriental element. In Victoria there were 3,223 males to 152 females, or in the proportion of 21 to 1, while in Vancouver males were 5,439 to females 522, or better than 10 to 1. The foreigners who made Brantford, Fort William or Sydney their headquarters in 1911 were mostly males from southern and south-eastern Europe and were employed in factories, on railway construction or in connection with the mining industry. In the city of Westmount only did the foreign-born females exceed the males.

The table also shows that 87 per cent of the foreign born in Fort William had come to Canada since 1900, in Sydney 86 per cent, in Regina 80 per cent, in Calgary 79 per cent, in Brantford and Edmonton 76 per cent, in Toronto and Vancouver 71 per cent, in Hamilton 70 per cent, in Montreal 68 per cent, in Victoria 66 per cent, in Ottawa 54 per cent, in Windsor 49 per cent and in Berlin 38 per cent of the total foreign population in 1911 were immigrants of the years subsequent to 1900.

TABLE 17. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEARS OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA, IN CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

Cities.	Total foreign-born, June, 1911	FOREIGN-BORN BY YEARS OF IMMIGRATION.					
		June, 1906-1911	1901-1905	1896-1900	1891-1895	1890 and before	Year unknown
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1. Montreal, Q.....	43,188	18,872	10,741	4,111	1,935	3,639	3,890
Males.....	24,901	11,129	6,258	2,352	1,077	2,001	2,084
Females.....	18,287	7,743	4,483	1,759	858	1,638	1,806
2. Toronto, O.....	33,131	16,757	6,963	2,486	1,240	4,045	1,640
Males.....	18,794	9,953	4,163	1,341	620	1,973	744
Females.....	14,337	6,804	2,800	1,145	620	2,072	896
3. Winnipeg, M.....	32,959	16,208	9,373	2,241	1,351	1,856	1,930
Males.....	18,306	9,147	5,393	1,203	670	939	954
Females.....	14,653	7,061	3,980	1,038	681	917	976
4. Vancouver, B.C.....	27,713	15,615	4,057	2,110	1,013	1,631	3,287
Males.....	18,944	10,724	2,925	1,502	662	1,027	2,104
Females.....	8,769	4,891	1,132	608	351	604	1,183
5. Ottawa, O.....	5,243	1,881	980	475	340	1,076	491
Males.....	2,927	1,152	569	256	168	542	240
Females.....	2,316	729	411	219	172	534	251
6. Hamilton, O.....	7,693	4,117	1,282	435	276	1,188	395
Males.....	4,849	2,874	818	238	141	602	176
Females.....	2,844	1,243	464	197	135	586	219
7. Quebec, Q.....	1,325	380	264	140	58	134	340
Males.....	687	200	132	73	30	81	171
Females.....	638	180	132	67	28	53	178
8. Halifax, N.S.....	978	192	112	86	47	173	368
Males.....	537	109	68	48	30	98	184
Females.....	441	83	44	38	17	75	184
9. London, O.....	2,316	873	350	245	150	612	77
Males.....	1,280	555	208	140	76	272	29
Females.....	1,036	318	142	105	83	340	48
10. Calgary, A.....	9,030	5,712	1,463	432	185	278	960
Males.....	5,892	3,765	903	276	97	174	677
Females.....	3,138	1,947	560	156	88	104	283
11. St. John, N.B.....	1,436	240	213	92	47	193	651
Males.....	740	135	122	49	26	100	308
Females.....	696	105	91	43	21	93	343
12. Victoria, B.C.....	6,632	2,795	1,566	906	314	773	278
Males.....	5,134	2,220	1,366	717	208	489	134
Females.....	1,498	575	200	189	106	284	144
13. Regina, S.....	6,830	4,331	1,117	310	127	105	840
Males.....	4,499	2,879	699	199	73	63	586
Females.....	2,331	1,452	418	111	54	42	254
14. Edmonton, A.....	5,598	2,995	1,276	535	195	211	386
Males.....	3,153	1,702	716	283	107	110	235
Females.....	2,445	1,293	560	252	88	101	151
15. Brantford, O.....	2,020	1,270	276	93	45	237	99
Males.....	1,351	936	190	56	24	102	43
Females.....	669	334	86	37	21	135	56
16. Kingston, O.....	712	207	125	75	46	109	90
Males.....	373	116	76	34	18	84	45
Females.....	339	91	49	41	28	85	45

TABLE 17. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEARS OF ARRIVAL IN CANADA, IN CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

Cities.	Total foreign- born, June, 1911	FOREIGN-BORN BY YEARS OF IMMIGRATION.					
		June, 1906-1911	1901-1905	1896-1900	1891-1895	1890 and before	Year unknown
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
17. Maisonneuve, Q.....	1,069	428	202	61	44	70	264
Males.....	629	251	137	38	22	40	141
Females.....	440	177	65	23	22	30	123
18. Peterborough, O.....	600	237	107	44	35	105	72
Males.....	341	136	74	29	16	53	33
Females.....	259	101	33	15	19	52	39
19. Hull, Q.....	288	63	42	21	18	32	112
Males.....	161	40	25	12	8	22	54
Females.....	127	23	17	9	10	10	58
20. Windsor, O.....	2,022	662	330	163	101	478	288
Males.....	1,041	363	166	88	49	221	154
Females.....	981	299	164	75	52	257	134
21. Sydney, N.S.....	2,124	1,378	450	167	34	48	47
Males.....	1,525	1,083	276	94	22	27	23
Females.....	599	295	174	73	12	21	24
22. Glace Bay, N.S.....	1,091	653	246	86	54	27	25
Males.....	716	447	149	54	33	17	16
Females.....	375	206	97	32	21	10	9
23. Fort William, O.....	3,746	3,265	897	243	96	151	94
Males.....	3,372	2,370	644	152	53	103	50
Females.....	1,374	895	253	91	43	48	44
24. Sherbrooke, Q.....	867	291	109	62	44	118	243
Males.....	489	193	53	30	21	58	134
Females.....	378	98	56	32	23	60	109
25. Berlin, O.....	2,207	568	272	90	116	1,059	102
Males.....	1,192	342	160	48	55	547	40
Females.....	1,015	226	112	42	61	512	62
26. Guelph, O.....	852	381	110	31	19	151	160
Males.....	615	300	73	23	12	78	129
Females.....	237	81	37	8	7	73	31
27. Westmount, Q.....	1,178	421	140	130	59	270	158
Males.....	560	204	84	59	28	121	64
Females.....	618	217	56	71	31	149	94

Notes:—The letter following the name of each city indicates the province:—B.C.—British Columbia, A.—Alberta, S.—Saskatchewan, M.—Manitoba, O.—Ontario, Q.—Quebec, N.B.—New Brunswick, N.S.—Nova Scotia.

In Table 18 the foreign-born males of voting age in the cities specified are classified according to citizenship and years of immigration by quinquennial periods. As previously stated, the large numbers for whom the year of arrival in Canada was not reported limits to some extent the value of the statistics presented. Fourteen cities in Canada at the last census possessed each more than 1,000 foreign-born males of voting age. The number and percentage of the naturalized in those cities being as follows:—

Cities.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total	Naturalized (exclusive of papers)	
		Number	Per cent of total
Montreal.....	18,483	7,726	41.8
Vancouver.....	15,516	2,440	15.7
Toronto.....	13,739	3,766	27.4
Winnipeg.....	13,428	5,349	39.8
Calgary.....	4,442	1,429	32.2
Victoria.....	4,406	645	14.6
Hamilton.....	3,752	1,203	32.1
Regina.....	3,305	1,054	31.9
Ft. William.....	2,767	299	10.8
Edmonton.....	2,235	1,032	46.2
Ottawa.....	2,211	992	44.9
Sydney.....	1,189	139	11.7
Brantford.....	1,050	111	10.6
Bertin.....	1,009	641	63.5

For all cities in this category, excepting Montreal, Ottawa and Berlin, more than one-half of the foreign-born males 21 years and over had come to Canada in the years immediately preceding the Fifth Census. In Berlin, with 63.5 per cent naturalized, the majority of the men of alien birth had been in the Dominion more than twenty years previous to June, 1911.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION FOR CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and year of immigration.	Total males foreign-born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.								
		Aggregate			Naturalized			Alien		
		Number	Per cent of total males	p.c.	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over
	NO.	NO.	p.c.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	
1. Montreal, Q.	24,901	18,483	74.23	7,726	31.03	41.80	10,757	43.20	58.20	
1906-June, 1911.....	11,129	7,590	68.20	1,454	13.06	19.16	6,136	55.14	80.84	
1901-1905.....	6,258	4,040	74.15	2,502	39.08	53.92	2,138	34.17	46.08	
1896-1900.....	2,352	1,873	79.63	1,090	45.07	56.59	813	34.56	43.41	
1891-1895.....	1,077	957	88.86	613	56.92	64.05	344	31.94	35.95	
1890 and before.....	2,001	1,958	97.85	1,393	69.61	71.14	565	28.24	28.86	
Not reported.....	2,084	1,465	70.30	704	33.78	48.05	761	36.52	51.95	
2. Toronto, O.	18,794	13,739	73.10	3,766	20.04	27.41	9,973	53.06	72.59	
1906-June, 1911.....	9,953	6,020	60.51	869	8.73	13.13	5,751	57.78	86.87	
1901-1905.....	4,163	3,183	76.46	1,326	31.85	41.06	1,857	44.61	58.34	
1896-1900.....	1,341	1,022	76.21	452	33.71	44.23	570	42.50	55.77	
1891-1895.....	620	491	79.19	222	35.80	45.21	269	43.39	54.79	
1890 and before.....	1,973	1,937	98.18	759	38.47	39.18	1,178	59.71	60.82	
Not reported.....	744	486	65.32	138	18.55	28.40	348	46.77	71.60	
3. Winnipeg, M.	18,306	13,428	73.35	5,349	29.22	39.83	8,079	44.13	60.17	
1906-June, 1911.....	9,147	6,309	68.97	929	10.15	14.72	5,380	58.82	85.28	
1901-1905.....	5,393	4,061	75.30	2,311	42.85	56.01	1,750	32.45	43.09	
1896-1900.....	1,203	913	75.89	654	52.70	60.44	279	23.19	30.56	
1891-1895.....	670	600	89.55	480	71.64	80.00	120	17.91	20.00	
1890 and before.....	939	935	99.57	770	82.00	82.35	165	17.57	17.65	
Not reported.....	954	610	63.94	225	23.58	36.89	385	40.36	63.11	
4. Vancouver, B.C.	18,944	15,516	81.90	2,440	12.88	15.73	13,076	69.02	84.27	
1906-June, 1911.....	10,724	8,390	78.24	359	3.35	4.28	8,031	74.89	95.72	
1901-1905.....	2,925	2,473	84.55	593	20.27	23.08	1,880	64.28	76.02	
1896-1900.....	1,502	1,340	89.21	358	23.82	26.72	982	65.38	73.28	
1891-1895.....	662	610	92.15	267	40.33	43.77	343	51.82	56.23	
1890 and before.....	1,027	1,016	98.93	580	56.48	57.09	436	42.45	42.91	
Not reported.....	2,104	1,687	80.18	283	13.45	16.78	1,404	66.73	83.22	
5. Ottawa, O.	2,927	2,211	75.54	992	33.89	44.87	1,219	41.65	55.13	
1906-June, 1911.....	1,152	798	69.27	106	9.20	13.29	692	60.07	86.71	
1901-1905.....	569	398	69.95	191	33.57	47.99	265	46.58	52.01	
1896-1900.....	256	187	73.05	122	47.06	65.24	65	25.39	34.76	
1891-1895.....	168	132	78.57	90	53.57	68.18	42	25.00	31.82	
1890 and before.....	542	529	97.60	413	76.20	78.07	116	21.40	21.93	
Not reported.....	240	167	69.58	70	29.16	41.92	97	40.42	58.08	
6. Hamilton, O.	4,849	3,752	77.38	1,203	24.81	32.06	2,549	52.57	67.94	
1906-June, 1911.....	2,874	2,120	73.76	177	6.16	8.35	1,943	67.60	91.65	
1901-1905.....	818	617	75.43	244	29.83	29.55	373	45.60	60.45	
1896-1900.....	238	180	75.63	104	43.70	57.78	76	31.93	42.22	
1891-1895.....	141	115	81.56	90	63.83	78.26	25	17.73	21.74	
1890 and before.....	602	594	98.67	520	86.38	87.54	74	12.29	12.46	
Not reported.....	176	126	71.59	68	38.64	53.97	58	32.95	46.03	
7. Quebec, Q.	687	502	73.07	279	40.61	55.58	223	32.46	44.42	
1906-June, 1911.....	200	120	60.00	42	21.00	35.00	78	39.00	65.00	
1901-1905.....	132	95	71.97	48	36.36	50.53	47	35.61	49.47	
1896-1900.....	73	60	82.19	40	54.79	66.67	20	27.40	33.33	
1891-1895.....	30	28	93.33	20	66.67	71.43	8	26.66	28.57	
1890 and before.....	81	80	98.77	67	82.72	83.75	13	16.05	16.25	
Not reported.....	171	119	69.59	62	36.26	52.10	57	33.33	47.90	
8. Halifax, N.S.	537	422	78.58	262	48.79	62.69	160	29.79	37.81	
1906-June, 1911.....	109	72	66.06	23	21.10	31.94	49	44.96	68.06	
1901-1905.....	68	54	79.41	31	45.59	57.41	23	33.82	42.59	
1896-1900.....	43	39	90.70	24	50.00	61.54	15	31.25	38.46	
1891-1895.....	30	27	90.00	16	53.33	50.26	11	36.67	40.74	
1890 and before.....	98	97	98.98	80	81.63	82.47	17	17.35	17.53	
Not reported.....	184	133	72.28	88	47.82	66.17	45	24.46	33.83	

TABLE 18. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION FOR CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and year of immigration.	Total males foreign-born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.								
		Aggregate			Naturalized			Alien		
		Number	Per cent of total males		Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over
	NO.	NO.	P.C.	NO.	P.C.	P.C.		NO.	P.C.	P.C.
9. London, O.	1,280	946	73.91	305	23.83	32.24		641	50.08	67.76
1906-June, 1911.....	555	356	64.14	41	7.39	11.52		315	56.75	88.48
1901-1905.....	208	145	69.71	67	32.21	46.21		78	37.50	53.79
1896-1900.....	140	95	67.86	45	32.14	47.37		50	35.72	52.63
1891-1895.....	76	58	76.32	34	44.74	58.02		24	31.58	41.38
1890 and before.....	272	266	97.79	111	40.81	41.73		155	56.98	58.27
Not reported.....	29	26	89.66	7	24.14	26.92		19	65.52	73.08
10. Calgary, A.	5,892	4,442	75.39	1,429	24.25	32.17		3,013	51.14	67.83
1906-June, 1911.....	3,765	2,749	73.01	394	10.46	14.33		2,355	62.55	85.67
1901-1905.....	903	680	75.30	449	49.72	66.03		231	25.58	33.97
1896-1900.....	276	219	79.35	160	57.97	73.06		59	21.38	26.94
1891-1895.....	97	83	85.57	70	72.17	84.34		13	13.40	15.66
1890 and before.....	174	167	95.98	129	74.14	77.25		38	21.84	22.75
Not reported.....	677	544	80.35	227	33.53	41.73		317	46.82	58.27
11. St. John, N.B.	740	531	71.76	316	42.70	59.51		215	29.06	40.49
1906-June, 1911.....	135	81	60.00	19	14.07	23.46		62	45.93	76.54
1901-1905.....	122	84	68.85	43	35.24	51.19		41	33.61	48.81
1896-1900.....	49	35	71.43	14	28.57	40.00		21	42.86	60.00
1891-1895.....	26	23	88.46	17	65.38	73.91		6	23.08	26.09
1890 and before.....	100	100	100.00	72	72.00	72.00		28	28.00	28.00
Not reported.....	308	208	67.53	151	49.02	72.60		57	18.51	27.40
12. Victoria, B.C.	5,134	4,406	85.82	645	12.56	14.64		3,761	73.26	85.36
1906-June, 1911.....	2,220	1,686	75.95	89	4.01	5.26		1,597	71.94	94.72
1901-1905.....	1,366	1,255	94.07	134	9.81	10.43		1,151	84.26	89.57
1896-1900.....	717	662	92.33	111	15.48	16.77		551	76.85	83.23
1891-1895.....	208	191	91.83	65	31.25	34.03		126	60.58	65.97
1890 and before.....	489	479	97.96	210	42.95	43.84		269	55.01	56.16
Not reported.....	134	103	76.87	36	26.87	34.95		67	50.00	65.05
13. Regina, S.	4,499	3,365	73.46	1,054	23.43	31.89		2,251	50.03	68.11
1906-June, 1911.....	2,879	2,018	70.09	310	10.77	15.36		1,708	59.32	84.64
1901-1905.....	699	531	75.97	369	52.79	69.49		162	23.18	30.51
1896-1900.....	199	153	76.88	117	58.79	76.47		36	18.09	23.53
1891-1895.....	73	65	89.04	61	83.56	93.85		4	5.48	6.15
1890 and before.....	63	61	96.83	58	92.07	95.08		3	4.76	4.92
Not reported.....	586	477	81.40	139	23.72	29.14		338	57.08	70.86
14. Edmonton, A.	2,153	2,235	76.88	1,032	32.73	46.17		1,203	38.15	53.83
1906-June, 1911.....	1,702	1,117	65.63	228	13.40	20.41		889	52.23	79.59
1901-1905.....	716	528	73.74	400	55.86	75.76		128	17.88	24.24
1896-1900.....	283	212	74.91	173	61.13	81.00		39	13.78	18.40
1891-1895.....	107	98	91.59	87	81.31	88.78		11	10.28	11.22
1890 and before.....	110	108	98.18	93	84.54	86.11		15	13.64	13.89
Not reported.....	235	172	73.19	51	21.70	29.65		121	51.49	70.35
15. Brantford O.	1,351	1,050	77.72	111	8.22	10.57		939	69.50	89.43
1906-June, 1911.....	936	708	75.65	22	2.35	3.11		686	73.30	96.89
1901-1905.....	190	150	78.95	34	17.90	22.67		116	61.05	77.33
1896-1900.....	56	48	85.71	15	26.78	31.25		33	58.93	68.75
1891-1895.....	24	16	66.67	6	25.00	37.50		10	41.67	62.50
1890 and before.....	102	102	100.00	33	32.35	32.35		69	67.65	67.35
Not reported.....	43	26	60.47	1	2.33	3.85		25	58.14	96.15
16. Kingston, O.	373	275	73.72	167	44.77	60.73		108	28.95	39.27
1906-June, 1911.....	116	68	58.62	18	15.52	26.47		50	43.10	73.53
1901-1905.....	76	52	68.42	31	40.79	59.62		21	27.63	40.28
1896-1900.....	34	26	76.47	18	52.94	69.23		8	23.53	30.77
1891-1895.....	18	14	77.78	10	55.56	71.43		4	22.22	28.57
1890 and before.....	84	84	100.00	71	84.52	84.52		13	15.48	15.48
Not reported.....	45	31	68.89	19	42.22	61.29		12	26.67	38.71

TABLE 18. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION FOR CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and year of immigration	Total males foreign- born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.								
		Aggregate			Naturalized			Alien		
		Number	Per cent of total males		Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over	Number	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	
17. Malsonneuve, Q.....	629	460	73.13	126	20.03	27.39	334	53.10	72.61	
1906-June, 1911.....	251	175	69.72	17	6.77	9.71	158	62.95	90.29	
1901-1905.....	137	107	78.10	26	18.98	24.30	81	59.12	75.70	
1896-1900.....	38	25	65.79	14	36.84	56.00	11	28.95	44.00	
1891-1895.....	22	17	77.27	10	45.45	58.82	7	31.82	41.18	
1890 and before.....	40	40	100.00	21	52.50	52.50	19	47.50	47.50	
Not reported.....	141	96	68.09	38	26.95	39.58	58	41.14	60.42	
18. Peterborough, O.....	341	241	70.67	126	36.95	52.28	115	33.72	47.72	
1906-June, 1911.....	136	84	61.76	18	13.23	21.43	66	48.53	78.57	
1901-1905.....	74	49	66.22	29	39.19	59.18	20	27.03	40.82	
1896-1900.....	29	20	68.97	16	55.17	80.00	4	13.80	20.00	
1891-1895.....	16	13	81.25	10	62.50	76.92	3	18.75	23.08	
1890 and before.....	53	52	98.11	41	77.36	78.85	11	20.75	21.15	
Not reported.....	33	23	69.70	12	36.37	52.17	11	33.33	47.83	
19. Hull, Q.....	161	124	77.02	67	41.62	54.03	57	35.40	45.97	
1906-June, 1911.....	40	30	75.00	3	7.50	10.00	27	67.50	90.00	
1901-1905.....	25	20	80.00	10	40.00	50.00	10	40.00	50.00	
1896-1900.....	12	8	66.67	5	41.67	62.50	3	25.00	37.50	
1891-1895.....	8	7	87.50	7	87.50	100.00	-	-	-	
1890 and before.....	22	22	100.00	16	72.73	72.73	6	27.27	27.27	
Not reported.....	54	37	68.52	26	48.15	70.27	11	20.37	29.73	
20. Windsor, O.....	1,041	781	75.02	70	6.72	8.96	711	68.30	91.04	
1906-June, 1911.....	363	246	67.77	2	.55	.81	244	67.22	99.19	
1901-1905.....	166	102	61.45	6	3.62	5.88	96	57.83	94.12	
1896-1900.....	88	64	72.73	9	10.23	14.06	55	62.50	85.94	
1891-1895.....	49	40	81.63	9	18.37	22.50	31	63.26	77.50	
1890 and before.....	221	217	98.19	38	17.19	17.51	179	81.00	82.49	
Not reported.....	154	112	72.73	6	3.90	5.36	106	68.83	94.64	
21. Sydney, N.S.....	1,525	1,189	77.97	139	9.12	11.69	1,050	68.85	88.31	
1906-June, 1911.....	1,083	857	79.13	21	1.94	2.45	836	77.19	97.55	
1901-1905.....	276	206	74.64	56	20.29	27.18	150	54.35	72.82	
1896-1900.....	94	71	75.53	33	35.11	46.48	38	40.42	53.52	
1891-1895.....	22	17	77.27	13	59.09	76.47	4	18.18	23.53	
1890 and before.....	27	27	100.00	14	51.85	51.85	13	48.15	48.15	
Not reported.....	23	11	47.83	2	8.70	18.18	9	39.13	81.82	
22. Glace Bay, N.S.....	716	486	67.88	102	14.25	20.99	384	53.63	79.01	
1906-June, 1911.....	447	302	67.56	21	4.70	6.95	281	62.86	93.05	
1901-1905.....	149	94	63.09	23	15.44	24.47	71	47.65	75.53	
1896-1900.....	54	42	77.78	26	48.15	61.90	16	29.63	38.10	
1891-1895.....	33	23	69.70	18	54.55	78.26	5	15.15	21.74	
1890 and before.....	17	17	100.00	12	70.59	70.59	5	29.41	29.41	
Not reported.....	16	8	50.00	2	12.50	25.00	6	37.50	75.00	
23. Fort William, O.....	3,372	2,767	82.06	299	8.87	10.81	2,468	73.19	89.19	
1906-June, 1911.....	2,370	1,854	78.23	51	2.15	2.75	1,803	76.08	97.25	
1901-1905.....	644	592	91.93	114	17.70	19.26	478	74.23	80.74	
1896-1900.....	152	129	84.87	36	23.68	27.91	93	61.19	72.09	
1891-1895.....	53	52	98.11	24	45.28	46.15	28	52.83	53.85	
1890 and before.....	103	103	100.00	57	55.34	55.34	46	44.66	44.66	
Not reported.....	50	37	74.00	17	34.00	45.95	20	40.00	54.05	
24. Sherbrooke, Q.....	489	338	69.12	156	31.90	46.15	182	37.22	53.85	
1906-June, 1911.....	193	136	70.47	8	4.15	5.88	128	66.32	94.12	
1901-1905.....	53	33	62.26	18	33.96	54.55	15	28.30	45.45	
1896-1900.....	30	21	70.00	16	53.33	76.19	5	16.67	23.81	
1891-1895.....	21	17	80.95	14	66.67	82.36	3	14.28	17.64	
1890 and before.....	58	57	98.28	49	84.48	85.96	8	13.80	14.04	
Not reported.....	134	74	55.22	51	38.06	68.92	23	17.16	31.08	

TABLE 18. FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND YEARS OF IMMIGRATION FOR CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911

City of residence and year of immigration.	Total males foreign- born	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.								
		Aggregate			Naturalized			Alien		
		Num- ber	Per cent of total males		Num- ber	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over	Num- ber	Per cent of total males	Per cent of males 21 years and over
	NO.	NO.	p.c.		NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.
25. Berlin, O.	1,192	1,009	84.65		641	53.78	63.53	368	30.87	36.47
1906-June, 1911.....	342	243	71.05		58	16.96	23.87	185	54.09	76.13
1901-1905.....	160	119	74.38		59	36.88	49.58	60	37.50	50.42
1896-1900.....	48	28	58.33		21	43.75	75.00	7	14.58	25.00
1891-1896.....	55	46	83.64		36	65.46	78.26	10	18.18	21.74
1890 and before.....	547	545	99.64		446	81.54	81.83	99	18.10	18.17
Not reported.....	40	28	70.00		21	52.50	75.00	7	17.50	25.00
26. Guelph, O.	615	504	81.95		166	26.99	32.91	338	54.96	67.06
1906-June, 1911.....	300	222	74.00		32	10.67	14.41	190	63.33	85.59
1901-1905.....	73	60	82.19		26	35.62	43.33	34	46.57	56.67
1896-1900.....	23	19	82.61		12	52.17	63.16	7	30.44	36.84
1891-1895.....	12	9	75.00		7	58.33	77.78	2	16.67	22.22
1890 and before.....	78	78	100.00		71	91.03	91.03	7	8.97	8.97
Not reported.....	129	116	89.92		18	13.95	15.52	95	75.97	84.48
27. Westmount, Q.	560	417	74.46		227	40.53	51.41	190	33.93	45.56
1906-June, 1911.....	204	129	63.24		19	9.32	14.73	110	53.92	85.27
1901-1905.....	84	55	65.48		25	29.76	45.45	30	35.72	54.55
1896-1900.....	59	46	77.97		29	49.15	63.04	17	28.82	36.96
1891-1895.....	28	25	89.29		13	46.43	52.00	12	42.86	48.00
1890 and before.....	121	119	98.35		107	88.43	89.92	12	9.92	10.08
Not reported.....	64	43	67.19		34	53.13	79.07	9	14.06	20.93

The number and percentage of the voting population classified as British-born and naturalized are given in Table 19 for all cities having 15,000 or more inhabitants.

It will be observed that only a relatively small percentage of the voting population were born in alien countries. In Winnipeg it was 11.1 per cent, in Edmonton 11.2 per cent, in Berlin 14.5 per cent, in Calgary and Regina 7.5 per cent, in Montreal and Vancouver 5.8 per cent and 5.5 per cent respectively. In all other cities of this class the proportion of the total vote, which was foreign-born, ranged from 1.3 per cent in Windsor, Ont., to 4.5 per cent in Fort William. Although Toronto, with 3,766 naturalized men stood third in the list numerically, yet the ratio of the naturalized voters to voters by birthright was only 32 to 968.

TABLE 19. VOTING POPULATION OF CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, JUNE, 1911.

Cities. (in order of size)	Males 21 years of age and over	Total possible voters.	BRITISH-BORN VOTERS.		NATURALIZED VOTERS. (Exclusive of papers)	
			Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
	NO.		NO.	p.c.	NO.	p.c.
*Montreal.....	132,985	122,228	114,502	93.6	7,726	6.4
*Toronto.....	118,758	108,785	105,019	96.5	3,766	3.5
*Winnipeg.....	48,259	40,180	34,831	86.6	5,349	13.4
*Vancouver.....	44,499	31,423	28,983	92.5	2,440	7.8
*Ottawa.....	23,917	22,698	21,706	95.6	992	4.4
*Hamilton.....	26,898	24,349	23,146	95.1	1,203	4.6
Quebec.....	19,052	18,829	18,550	98.5	279	1.5
Halifax.....	12,551	12,391	12,129	97.8	262	2.2
London.....	13,623	12,982	12,677	97.6	305	2.4
*Calgary.....	19,054	16,041	14,612	91.1	1,429	8.9
St. John.....	11,621	11,406	11,090	97.2	316	2.8
*Victoria.....	13,901	10,140	9,495	93.6	645	6.4
*Regina.....	13,952	11,701	10,647	91.0	1,054	9.0
*Edmonton.....	9,201	7,998	6,966	87.1	1,032	12.9
*Brantford.....	7,484	6,545	6,434	98.3	111	1.7
Kingston.....	5,241	5,133	4,966	96.7	167	3.3
Maisonneuve.....	4,722	4,388	4,262	97.1	126	2.9
Peterborough.....	5,219	5,104	4,968	97.3	126	2.4
Hull.....	4,544	4,487	4,420	98.5	67	1.5
Windsor.....	5,403	4,692	4,622	98.5	70	1.5
*Sydney.....	5,865	4,815	4,676	97.1	139	2.9
Glace Bay.....	4,446	4,062	3,960	97.5	102	2.5
*Ft. William.....	6,626	4,158	3,859	92.8	299	7.2
Sherbrooke.....	4,429	4,247	4,091	96.3	156	3.7
*Berlin.....	4,419	4,051	3,410	84.2	641	15.8
Guelph.....	4,596	4,258	4,092	96.1	166	3.9

Cities in which there were 1,000 or more males 21 years of age and over of alien birth are marked thus*.

In Table 20 the numbers of the foreign-born males 21 years of age and over naturalized and alien, are given according to country of birth for cities of 15,000 and over, and Table 21 gives the same information by percentages. It will be interesting to note the variation in the percentages of naturalization of the foreign-born according to location. For example, 46.72 per cent of the foreign-born Germans in Montreal are naturalized, as compared with 29.95 per cent in Toronto, 31.07 per cent in Vancouver, 71.63 per cent in Ottawa, 73.71 per cent in Hamilton, 66.67 per cent in Fort William and 76.85 per cent in Berlin.

TABLE 20. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

Cities of residence and citizenship.	Total males of age and over	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER							
		Total	Austria-Hungary	Belgium	Bulgaria and Roumania	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1. Montreal, Q.....	18,483	14,017	1,588	396	1,193	81	1,535	610	262
Naturalized.....	7,726	5,870	545	145	641	35	667	285	65
Alien.....	10,757	8,147	1,043	251	552	46	868	325	197
2. Toronto, O.....	13,739	8,768	953	20	307	30	128	661	328
Naturalized.....	3,766	2,864	310	—	136	6	22	198	31
Alien.....	9,973	5,904	643	20	171	24	106	463	297
3. Winnipeg, M.....	13,428	10,877	4,520	63	247	732	147	771	50
Naturalized.....	5,349	4,574	1,495	34	160	504	57	367	18
Alien.....	8,079	6,303	3,025	29	87	228	90	404	32
4. Vancouver, B.C.....	15,516	5,905	485	91	60	211	166	589	230
Naturalized.....	2,440	1,013	80	36	5	76	47	183	9
Alien.....	13,076	4,892	405	55	55	135	119	406	221
5. Ottawa, O.....	2,211	1,508	375	19	30	47	90	280	11
Naturalized.....	992	626	32	8	12	31	45	207	7
Alien.....	1,219	882	343	11	18	16	45	82	4
6. Hamilton, O.....	3,752	2,479	416	4	121	21	12	331	86
Naturalized.....	1,203	638	50	2	23	11	7	244	7
Alien.....	2,549	1,841	366	2	98	10	5	87	79
7. Quebec, Q.....	502	308	25	17	17	2	135	27	1
Naturalized.....	279	187	23	9	12	1	76	10	—
Alien.....	223	121	2	8	5	1	59	17	1
8. Halifax, N.S.....	422	180	13	1	1	9	34	47	6
Naturalized.....	262	109	9	—	1	4	15	31	3
Alien.....	160	71	4	1	—	5	19	16	3
9. London.....	946	474	55	1	1	10	7	63	23
Naturalized.....	305	161	26	1	1	3	5	23	—
Alien.....	641	313	29	—	—	7	2	40	23
10. Calgary, A.....	4,442	2,391	699	14	50	73	47	169	18
Naturalized.....	1,429	750	151	3	27	29	27	72	12
Alien.....	3,013	1,641	548	11	23	44	20	97	6
11. St. John, N.B.....	531	226	7	—	—	22	4	24	12
Naturalized.....	316	125	6	—	—	15	4	15	2
Alien.....	215	101	1	—	—	7	—	9	10
12. Victoria, B.C.....	4,406	706	17	2	6	16	27	131	43
Naturalized.....	645	239	6	1	—	13	16	75	14
Alien.....	3,761	467	11	1	6	3	11	56	29
13. Regina, S.....	3,305	2,468	1,210	12	365	12	34	257	6
Naturalized.....	1,054	784	425	1	34	5	15	125	—
Alien.....	2,251	1,684	785	11	331	7	19	132	6
14. Edmonton, A.....	2,235	1,114	394	37	6	19	62	176	3
Naturalized.....	1,032	617	235	25	6	6	41	95	1
Alien.....	1,203	497	159	12	—	13	21	81	2
15. Brantford, O.....	1,050	642	426	—	1	1	1	45	6
Naturalized.....	111	39	10	—	—	—	—	9	2
Alien.....	939	603	416	—	1	1	1	36	4

TABLE 29. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1911.

BORN IN EUROPE.						MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER BORN IN ASIA.				Males 21 years and over born in the United States	Males 21 years and over born in Other countries
Holland	Italy	Norway and Sweden	Russia ¹	Other	Total	China	Japan	Turkey	Other		
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
52	2,629	206	5,260	205	1,372	997	4	347	24	2,974	120
13	656	80	2,685	53	332	166	1	153	12	1,477	47
39	1,973	126	2,575	152	1,040	831	3	194	12	1,497	73
76	1,885	142	4,103	135	1,370	886	14	456	14	3,464	137
13	525	36	1,553	34	163	109	4	45	5	700	33
63	1,360	106	2,550	101	1,207	777	10	411	9	2,758	104
126	290	830	3,060	41	556	488	5	61	2	1,928	67
37	103	397	1,385	17	111	70	5	36	-	646	18
89	187	433	1,675	24	445	418	-	25	2	1,282	49
64	1,675	1,563	647	124	4,838	3,157	1,643	37	1	4,680	93
15	157	295	92	18	439	326	104	8	1	961	27
49	1,518	1,268	555	106	4,399	2,831	1,539	29	-	3,719	66
7	197	50	366	27	172	139	3	30	-	517	14
4	73	22	175	10	59	51	-	8	-	302	5
3	124	28	191	17	113	88	3	22	-	215	9
3	776	51	644	14	291	127	-	164	-	978	4
1	107	25	155	6	58	30	-	28	-	505	2
2	669	26	489	8	233	97	-	136	-	473	2
3	22	7	43	9	71	51	-	20	-	108	15
-	14	3	33	6	20	4	-	16	-	66	6
3	8	4	10	3	51	47	-	4	-	42	9
2	10	17	38	2	71	41	-	30	-	152	19
2	6	11	26	1	35	16	-	19	-	111	7
-	4	6	12	1	36	25	-	11	-	41	12
11	119	2	173	9	81	69	1	6	5	386	5
2	53	-	47	-	26	23	-	1	2	117	1
9	66	2	128	9	55	46	1	5	3	269	4
49	225	340	690	17	468	415	45	5	3	1,576	7
7	72	104	241	5	205	189	15	1	-	471	3
42	153	236	449	12	263	226	30	4	3	1,105	4
2	7	26	117	5	71	36	-	34	1	223	11
1	3	13	64	2	43	13	-	29	1	139	9
1	4	13	53	3	28	23	-	5	-	84	2
12	153	223	39	37	2,887	2,759	126	2	-	790	23
5	25	65	11	8	77	44	32	1	-	320	9
7	128	158	28	29	2,810	2,715	94	1	-	470	14
15	16	84	409	48	114	79	-	35	-	712	11
11	4	30	122	12	20	6	-	14	-	249	1
4	12	54	287	36	94	73	-	21	-	463	10
71	17	133	186	10	135	104	18	13	-	961	25
4	4	56	137	7	52	38	5	9	-	357	6
67	13	77	49	3	83	66	13	4	-	604	19
3	46	10	95	8	211	31	-	179	1	183	14
-	4	3	11	-	33	2	-	30	1	32	7
3	42	7	84	8	178	29	-	149	-	151	7

TABLE 20. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

Cities of residence and citizenship.	Total males 21 years of age and over	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER							
		Total	Austria-Hungary	Belgium	Belgium and Roumania	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
16. Kingston, O.....	275	116	6	-	-	-	8	33	6
Naturalized.....	167	86	5	-	-	-	6	29	3
Alien.....	108	30	1	-	-	-	2	13	3
17. Maisonneuve, Que.....	460	278	2	76	2	2	93	11	36
Naturalized.....	126	52	1	7	1	-	28	3	1
Alien.....	334	226	1	69	1	2	65	8	35
18. Peterborough, O.....	241	104	3	-	-	-	4	11	4
Naturalized.....	126	43	2	-	-	-	3	5	3
Alien.....	115	61	1	-	-	-	1	6	1
19. Hull, Q.....	124	58	-	10	-	-	11	4	-
Naturalized.....	67	26	-	6	-	-	9	1	-
Alien.....	57	32	-	4	-	-	2	3	-
20. Windsor, O.....	781	201	18	3	-	5	8	49	3
Naturalized.....	70	21	-	1	-	-	1	9	-
Alien.....	711	180	18	2	-	5	7	40	3
21. Sydney, N.S.....	1,189	973	493	1	-	2	46	18	3
Naturalized.....	139	74	9	-	-	-	11	6	-
Alien.....	1,050	899	484	1	-	2	35	12	3
22. Glace Bay, N.S.....	486	435	57	39	-	1	12	48	21
Naturalized.....	102	81	15	3	-	1	4	1	-
Alien.....	384	354	42	36	-	-	8	47	21
23. Fort William, O.....	2,767	2,453	1,298	2	30	4	22	21	51
Naturalized.....	299	217	42	-	4	2	2	14	18
Alien.....	2,468	2,236	1,256	2	26	2	20	7	33
24. Sherbrooke, Q.....	335	170	4	4	2	-	11	13	5
Naturalized.....	156	52	2	3	-	-	6	7	-
Alien.....	182	118	2	1	2	-	5	6	5
25. Berlin, O.....	1,009	869	87	1	7	2	5	609	10
Naturalized.....	641	563	29	-	-	-	2	468	-
Alien.....	368	306	58	1	7	2	3	141	10
26. Guelph, O.....	504	363	43	-	-	-	3	44	-
Naturalized.....	166	106	4	-	-	-	2	38	-
Alien.....	338	257	39	-	-	-	1	6	-
27. Westmount, Q.....	417	109	10	4	2	7	15	30	-
Naturalized.....	227	85	6	3	2	5	14	24	-
Alien.....	190	24	4	1	-	2	1	6	-

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NOTE.—The letter following the name of each city indicates the province, i.e., B.C.—British Columbia, A.—Alberta, S.—Saskatchewan, M.—Manitoba, O.—Ontario, Q.—Quebec, N.B.—New Brunswick, N.S.—Nova Scotia.

¹Includes Iceland.

²Includes Finland.

TABLE 20. NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 AND OVER, 1911.

BORN IN EUROPE.					MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER BORN IN ASIA.					Males 21 years and over born in the United States	Males 21 years and over born in other countries
Holland	Italy	Norway and Sweden	Russia ²	Other	Total	China	Japan	Turkey	Other	NO.	NO.
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
3	5	6	49	-	43	39	2	2	-	112	4
2	4	5	41	-	8	7	-	1	-	73	-
1	1	1	8	-	35	32	2	1	-	39	4
4	43	2	6	1	24	21	-	1	2	155	3
-	8	-	2	1	6	6	-	-	-	66	2
4	35	2	4	-	18	15	-	1	2	89	1
6	61	4	9	2	16	15	-	1	-	120	1
-	24	3	3	-	11	10	-	1	-	71	1
6	37	1	6	2	5	5	-	-	-	49	-
-	4	6	23	-	15	7	-	8	-	51	-
-	2	5	3	-	8	4	-	4	-	33	-
-	2	1	20	-	7	3	-	4	-	18	-
1	25	2	82	5	55	37	-	17	1	522	3
-	2	1	6	1	4	3	-	1	-	45	-
1	23	1	76	4	51	34	-	16	1	477	3
4	178	25	194	9	52	10	-	42	-	106	58
3	16	10	18	1	28	2	-	26	-	30	7
1	162	15	176	8	24	8	-	16	-	76	51
-	47	3	199	8	19	9	-	10	-	26	6
-	5	-	52	-	3	-	-	3	-	16	2
-	42	3	147	8	16	9	-	7	-	10	4
8	477	120	414	6	112	49	-	30	33	197	5
1	54	35	47	-	14	4	-	8	2	67	1
7	423	87	367	6	98	45	-	22	31	130	4
-	80	12	39	-	12	2	-	10	-	156	-
-	3	4	27	-	4	-	-	4	-	100	-
-	77	8	12	-	8	2	-	6	-	56	-
4	14	3	114	13	25	3	-	19	3	115	-
1	6	2	44	11	12	-	-	11	1	66	-
3	8	1	70	2	13	3	-	8	2	49	-
1	208	7	48	9	52	28	-	24	-	86	3
1	46	4	5	6	2	2	-	-	-	56	2
-	162	3	43	3	50	26	-	24	-	30	1
3	1	6	26	5	61	58	-	3	-	246	1
1	1	4	21	4	4	2	-	2	-	137	1
2	-	2	5	1	57	56	-	1	-	109	-

TABLE 21. PER CENT NATURALIZED AND ALIEN OF THE FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Natur- alized	Alien			Natur- alized	Alien
Montreal, Q.	18,483	41.80	58.20	Winnipeg, M.—Con.			
<i>Europe</i>	14,017	41.88	58.12	Turkey and Syria.....	61	50.02	40.98
Austria-Hungary.....	1,588	34.32	65.68	Other.....	7	71.43	28.57
Belgium.....	396	36.62	63.38	United States.....	1,928	33.51	66.49
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	1,193	53.73	46.27	Other countries.....	67	26.86	73.14
Denmark.....	81	43.21	56.79				
France.....	1,535	43.45	56.55	Vancouver, B.C.	15,516	15.73	84.27
Germany.....	610	46.72	53.28	<i>Europe</i>	5,905	17.16	82.83
Greece.....	202	24.81	75.19	Austria-Hungary.....	485	16.50	83.50
Holland.....	52	25.00	75.00	Belgium.....	91	39.56	60.44
Italy.....	2,629	24.95	75.05	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	60	8.33	91.67
Norway and Sweden.....	206	38.83	61.17	Denmark.....	211	36.01	63.99
Russia and Finland.....	5,200	51.05	48.95	France.....	166	28.31	71.69
Other.....	205	25.85	74.15	Germany.....	589	31.07	68.93
<i>Asia</i>	1,572	24.20	75.80	Greece.....	230	3.91	96.09
China.....	997	16.65	83.35	Holland.....	64	23.44	76.56
Turkey and Syria.....	347	44.09	55.91	Italy.....	1,675	9.37	90.63
Other.....	28	46.43	53.57	Norway.....	1,563	18.87	81.13
United States.....	2,974	49.67	50.33	Russia.....	647	14.22	85.78
Other countries.....	120	39.17	60.83	Other.....	124	14.51	85.49
				<i>Asia</i>	4,838	9.07	90.93
Toronto, O.	13,739	27.41	72.59	China.....	3,157	10.32	89.68
<i>Europe</i>	8,768	32.66	67.34	Japan.....	1,643	6.33	93.67
Austria-Hungary.....	953	32.53	67.47	Turkey and Syria.....	37	21.62	78.38
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	307	44.30	55.70	Other.....	1	—	—
Denmark.....	30	20.00	80.00	United States.....	4,680	20.53	79.47
France.....	128	17.19	82.81	Other countries.....	93	29.04	70.96
Germany.....	661	29.95	70.05				
Greece.....	328	9.45	90.55	Ottawa, O.	2,211	44.87	55.13
Holland.....	76	17.11	82.89	<i>Europe</i>	1,508	41.51	58.49
Italy.....	1,885	27.85	72.15	Austria-Hungary.....	375	8.53	91.47
Norway and Sweden.....	142	25.35	74.65	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	30	40.00	60.00
Russia and Finland.....	4,103	37.85	62.15	Denmark.....	47	65.96	34.04
Other.....	155	21.93	78.07	France.....	90	50.00	50.00
<i>Asia</i>	1,370	11.60	88.40	Germany.....	289	71.63	28.37
China.....	886	12.30	87.70	Italy.....	197	37.06	62.94
Turkey and Syria.....	456	9.87	90.13	Norway and Sweden.....	50	44.00	56.00
Other.....	28	32.14	67.86	Russia and Finland.....	306	47.81	52.19
United States.....	3,464	20.38	79.62	Other.....	64	45.31	54.69
Other countries.....	137	24.09	75.91	<i>Asia</i>	172	34.30	65.70
				China.....	139	36.69	63.31
Winnipeg, M.	13,428	39.83	60.17	Turkey and Syria.....	30	26.67	73.33
<i>Europe</i>	10,877	42.65	57.35	Other.....	3	—	—
Austria-Hungary.....	4,520	33.07	66.93	United States.....	517	58.41	41.59
Belgium.....	63	53.97	46.03	Other countries.....	14	33.71	66.29
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	247	64.77	35.23				
Denmark.....	732	68.86	31.14	Hamilton, O.	3,752	32.06	67.94
France.....	147	38.78	61.22	<i>Europe</i>	2,479	25.74	74.26
Germany.....	771	47.60	52.39	Austria-Hungary.....	416	12.02	87.98
Greece.....	50	36.00	64.00	Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	121	19.01	80.99
Holland.....	126	29.36	70.64	Denmark.....	21	52.38	47.62
Italy.....	290	35.52	64.48	Germany.....	331	73.71	26.29
Norway and Sweden.....	830	47.83	52.17	Greece.....	86	8.14	91.86
Russia and Finland.....	3,060	45.26	54.74	Italy.....	776	13.79	86.21
Other.....	41	41.46	58.54	Norway and Sweden.....	51	49.01	50.99
<i>Asia</i>	566	19.96	80.04				
China.....	488	14.34	85.66				

TABLE 21. PER CENT NATURALIZED AND ALIEN OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1911.]

City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Naturalized	Alien			Naturalized	Alien
Hamilton, O.—Con.				Calgary, A.—Con.			
Russia and Finland.....	644	24-07	75-93	Holland.....	49	14-29	85-71
Other.....	33	48-48	51-52	Italy.....	225	32-00	68-00
Asia.....	291	19-39	80-67	Norway and Sweden.....	340	30-59	69-41
China.....	127	23-62	76-38	Russia and Finland.....	690	34-92	65-08
Turkey and Syria.....	164	17-08	82-92	Other.....	49	40-82	59-18
United States.....	978	51-64	48-36	Asia.....	468	43-86	56-20
Other countries.....	4	50-00	50-00	China.....	415	45-54	54-46
				Japan.....	45	33-33	66-67
				Other.....	8	12-50	87-50
Quebec, Q.	502	55-58	44-42	United States.....	1,576	29-89	70-11
Europe.....	308	60-71	39-29	Other countries.....	7	42-86	57-14
Austria-Hungary.....	25	92-00	8-00				
France.....	135	56-30	43-70	St. John, N.B.	531	59-51	40-49
Germany.....	27	37-04	62-96	Europe.....	266	55-50	44-70
Italy.....	22	63-64	36-36	Denmark.....	22	08-18	31-82
Russia and Finland.....	43	76-74	23-26	Germany.....	24	62-50	37-50
Other.....	56	55-36	44-64	Norway and Sweden.....	26	50-00	50-00
Asia.....	71	28-16	71-84	Russia and Finland.....	117	54-70	45-30
China.....	51	7-84	92-16	Other.....	37	48-65	51-35
Turkey and Syria.....	20	80-00	20-00	Asia.....	71	60-56	39-44
United States.....	108	61-11	38-89	China.....	36	36-11	63-89
Other countries.....	15	40-00	60-00	Turkey and Syria.....	34	85-30	14-70
				Other.....	1	-	-
Halifax, N.S.	422	62-00	37-91	United States.....	223	62-33	37-67
Europe.....	180	60-56	39-44	Other countries.....	11	81-81	18-19
France.....	34	44-12	55-88				
Germany.....	47	65-95	34-05	Victoria, B.C.	4,406	14-64	85-36
Russia and Finland.....	38	68-42	31-58	Europe.....	706	38-85	61-15
Other.....	61	90-65	9-35	France.....	27	59-26	40-74
Asia.....	71	49-50	50-70	Germany.....	131	57-25	42-75
China.....	41	39-02	60-98	Greece.....	43	32-56	67-44
Turkey and Syria.....	30	63-33	36-67	Italy.....	153	16-34	83-66
United States.....	152	73-03	26-97	Norway and Sweden.....	223	29-15	70-85
Other countries.....	19	36-84	63-16	Russia and Finland.....	39	28-20	71-80
				Other.....	90	36-67	63-33
London, O.	946	32-24	67-76	Asia.....	2,887	2-67	97-33
Europe.....	474	35-97	64-03	China.....	2,759	1-60	98-40
Austria-Hungary.....	55	47-27	52-73	Japan.....	126	25-40	74-60
Germany.....	63	36-51	63-49	Other.....	2	50-00	50-00
Greece.....	23	-	100-00	United States.....	790	40-51	59-49
Italy.....	119	44-54	55-46	Other countries.....	23	39-13	60-87
Russia and Finland.....	173	27-17	72-83				
Other.....	41	29-27	70-73	Regina, S.	3,305	31-89	68-11
Asia.....	81	52-10	47-90	Europe.....	2,468	31-77	68-23
China.....	60	33-33	66-67	Austria-Hungary.....	1,210	35-12	64-88
Other.....	12	25-00	75-00	Bulgaria and Roumania.....	365	9-31	90-69
United States.....	386	30-31	69-69	France.....	34	44-12	55-88
Other countries.....	5	20-00	80-00	Germany.....	257	48-64	51-36
				Norway and Sweden.....	84	35-71	64-29
Calgary, A.	4,442	32-17	67-83	Russia and Finland.....	409	29-83	70-17
Europe.....	2,391	31-37	68-63	Other.....	109	30-27	69-73
Austria-Hungary.....	690	21-60	78-40	Asia.....	114	17-54	82-46
Bulgaria.....	50	54-00	46-00	China.....	79	7-50	92-41
Denmark.....	73	39-73	60-27	Turkey and Syria.....	35	40-00	60-00
France.....	47	57-45	42-55	United States.....	712	34-97	65-03
Germany.....	160	42-60	57-40	Other countries.....	11	9-00	90-91

TABLE 21. PER CENT NATURALIZED AND ALIEN OF FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total Natur- alized	Alien		Total	Per cent of total Natur- alized	Alien
Edmonton, A.	2,235	46-17	53-83	Peterborough, O.	241	52-28	47-72
<i>Europe</i>	1,114	55-38	44-62	<i>Europe</i>	104	41-36	58-65
Austria-Hungary.....	394	59-64	40-36	Italy.....	61	39-34	60-66
Belgium.....	37	67-57	32-43	Other.....	43	44-18	55-82
France.....	62	66-12	33-88	<i>Asia</i>	16	68-75	31-25
Germany.....	176	53-98	46-02	Various.....	16	68-75	31-25
Holland.....	71	5-63	94-37	United States.....	120	59-17	40-83
Norway and Sweden.....	133	42-11	57-89	Other countries.....	1	-	-
Russia and Finland.....	186	73-66	26-34				
Other.....	55	43-64	56-36	Hull, Q.	124	51-03	45-97
<i>Asia</i>	135	38-52	61-48	<i>Europe</i>	58	44-89	55-17
China.....	104	36-54	63-46	Russia.....	23	13-04	86-96
Other.....	31	45-16	54-84	Other.....	35	65-71	34-29
United States.....	961	37-15	62-85	<i>Asia</i>	18	53-59	46-47
Other countries.....	25	24-00	76-00	Various.....	15	53-33	46-67
				United States.....	51	64-70	35-30
Brantford, O.	1,050	10-57	89-43	Windsor, O.	781	8-96	91-04
<i>Europe</i>	642	6-07	93-93	<i>Europe</i>	391	10-45	89-55
Austria-Hungary.....	426	2-35	97-65	Germany.....	40	18-37	81-63
Germany.....	45	20-00	80-00	Italy.....	25	8-00	92-00
Italy.....	46	8-70	91-30	Russia.....	82	7-32	92-68
Russia and Finland.....	95	11-57	88-43	Other.....	45	8-89	91-11
Other.....	30	16-67	83-33	<i>Asia</i>	55	7-87	92-73
<i>Asia</i>	211	15-64	84-36	China.....	37	8-11	91-89
China.....	31	6-45	93-55	Other.....	18	5-56	94-44
Turkey.....	179	16-76	83-24	United States.....	522	8-62	91-38
Other.....	1	-	-	Other countries.....	3	-	-
United States.....	183	17-48	82-52				
Other countries.....	14	50-00	50-00	Sydney, N.S.	1,139	11-69	88-31
Kingston, O.	275	60-72	39-27	<i>Europe</i>	978	7-60	92-40
<i>Europe</i>	116	74-14	25-86	Austria-Hungary.....	493	1-82	98-18
Germany.....	32	60-60	39-40	France.....	46	23-91	76-09
Russia.....	49	83-67	16-33	Italy.....	178	8-99	91-01
Other.....	34	73-53	26-47	Norway and Sweden.....	25	40-00	60-00
<i>Asia</i>	45	18-60	81-40	Russia.....	194	9-28	90-72
China.....	39	17-95	82-05	Other.....	37	27-03	72-97
Other.....	4	25-00	75-00	<i>Asia</i>	58	53-85	46-15
United States.....	112	65-18	34-82	Turkey and Syria.....	42	61-90	38-10
Other countries.....	4	-	-	Other.....	10	20-00	80-00
Malsonneuve, Q.	460	27-39	72-61	United States.....	106	28-30	71-70
<i>Europe</i>	278	18-70	81-30	Other countries.....	58	12-07	87-93
Belgium.....	76	9-21	90-79				
France.....	92	30-11	69-89	Glace Bay, N.S.	486	20-99	79-01
Greece.....	36	2-78	97-22	<i>Europe</i>	435	18-62	81-38
Italy.....	43	18-60	81-40	Austria-Hungary.....	57	26-32	73-68
Other.....	30	26-67	73-33	Belgium.....	39	7-70	92-30
<i>Asia</i>	24	23-00	77-00	Germany.....	48	2-08	97-92
China.....	21	28-57	71-43	Greece.....	21	-	100-00
Other.....	3	-	-	Italy.....	47	10-64	89-36
United States.....	155	42-58	57-42	Russia.....	199	26-13	73-87
Other countries.....	3	-	-	Other.....	24	20-83	79-17
				<i>Asia</i>	19	15-79	84-21

TABLE 21. PER CENT NATURALIZED AND ALIEN OF THE FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH IN CITIES OF 15,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1911.

City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.			City of residence and country of birth.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER, 1911.		
	Total	Per cent of total			Total	Per cent of total	
		Natural- alized	Alien			Natural- alized	Alien
Glace Bay, N.S.—Con.				Berlin, O.	1,009	63.53	36.47
Various.....	19	15.79	84.21	Europe.....	869	64.79	35.21
United States.....	26	61.54	38.46	Austria-Hungary.....	87	33.34	66.66
Other countries.....	6	33.34	66.66	Germany.....	609	76.85	23.15
				Russia and Finland.....	114	38.60	61.40
Fort William, O.	2,767	10.81	89.19	Other.....	59	37.29	62.71
Europe.....	2,458	8.85	91.15	Asia.....	25	48.00	52.00
Austria-Hungary.....	1,298	3.24	96.76	Various.....	25	48.00	52.00
Bulgaria and Rou- mania.....	30	13.34	86.66	United States.....	115	57.39	42.61
France.....	22	9.09	90.91				
Germany.....	21	66.67	33.33	Guelph, O.	504	32.94	67.06
Greece.....	51	35.29	64.71	Europe.....	365	29.20	70.80
Italy.....	477	11.32	88.68	Austria-Hungary.....	43	9.30	90.70
Norway and Sweden.....	120	27.50	72.50	Germany.....	44	86.36	13.64
Russia.....	414	11.35	88.65	Italy.....	208	22.11	77.89
Other.....	20	15.00	85.00	Russia and Finland.....	48	10.42	89.58
Asia.....	112	12.50	87.50	Other.....	20	65.00	35.00
China.....	49	8.16	91.84	Asia.....	52	8.85	91.15
Turkey and Syria.....	30	26.67	73.33	China.....	28	7.14	92.86
Other.....	33	6.06	93.94	Turkey and Syria.....	24	—	100.00
United States.....	197	34.01	65.99	United States.....	86	65.11	34.89
Other countries.....	5	20.00	80.00	Other countries.....	3	66.67	33.33
Sherbrooke, Q.	338	53.84	46.16	Westmount, Q.	417	54.43	45.57
Europe.....	170	50.59	49.41	Europe.....	109	77.98	22.02
Italy.....	80	3.75	96.25	Germany.....	30	80.00	20.00
Russia.....	39	69.23	30.77	Russia and Finland.....	26	80.76	19.24
Other.....	51	43.13	56.87	Other.....	53	75.47	24.53
Asia.....	12	58.34	41.66	Asia.....	61	6.66	93.34
Various.....	12	33.34	66.66	China.....	52	3.45	96.55
United States.....	156	64.11	35.89	Other.....	3	66.67	33.33
				United States.....	246	55.09	44.91
				Other countries.....	1	—	—

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	Males All ages
			All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over			
	Canada	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign countries.....	752,732	470,927	124,404	346,523	281,805	344,557	189,720
2	Europe.....	404,941	263,081	53,212	209,869	141,860	184,499	106,816
3	Austria-Hungary.....	121,430	77,562	19,812	57,750	43,868	60,949	33,752
4	Belgium.....	7,975	5,139	1,014	4,125	2,836	3,265	1,988
5	Bulgaria.....	1,666	1,580	134	1,440	86	72	48
6	Denmark.....	4,937	3,406	315	3,091	1,531	2,359	1,514
7	Finland.....	10,987	7,866	992	6,874	3,121	2,922	1,716
8	France.....	17,619	10,940	1,709	9,231	6,679	8,911	5,350
9	Germany.....	39,577	23,403	2,770	20,633	16,174	23,283	13,268
10	Greece.....	2,640	2,415	434	1,981	225	476	395
11	Holland.....	3,808	2,360	594	1,766	1,448	1,128	682
12	Iceland.....	7,109	3,662	531	3,131	3,447	5,864	3,022
13	Italy.....	34,739	28,968	4,595	24,373	5,771	6,900	4,914
14	Norway and Sweden.....	49,194	34,181	4,529	29,652	15,013	21,891	13,515
15	Russia.....	89,984	53,135	13,991	39,144	36,849	40,965	22,584
16	Roumania.....	7,991	4,522	1,367	3,155	3,469	3,682	1,937
17	Other.....	5,285	3,943	425	3,517	1,343	1,835	1,131
18	Asia.....	40,946	37,676	4,162	33,514	5,270	6,631	6,350
19	China.....	27,083	26,437	2,851	23,586	646	2,578	2,419
20	East Indies.....	147	121	57	64	26	24	12
21	Japan.....	8,425	7,212	513	6,699	1,213	1,898	1,676
22	Turkey and Syria.....	4,768	3,523	630	2,897	1,245	1,889	1,251
23	Other.....	523	383	95	288	140	142	92
24	United States.....	303,680	168,278	66,511	101,767	135,402	152,308	77,883
25	West Indies.....	211	111	31	80	100	71	36
26	Other countries.....	2,954	1,781	498	1,283	1,173	1,144	635
	British Columbia							
1	All foreign countries.....	105,097	80,500	11,537	68,963	24,597	26,963	15,763
2	Europe.....	40,151	32,519	5,567	26,952	7,612	9,233	6,101
3	Austria-Hungary.....	6,220	5,303	698	4,605	917	966	632
4	Belgium.....	803	587	67	520	216	290	193
5	Bulgaria.....	105	97	6	91	8	4	3
6	Denmark.....	763	597	32	565	166	283	198
7	Finland.....	2,103	1,582	140	1,442	521	776	474
8	France.....	1,246	811	119	692	435	489	263
9	Germany.....	3,054	2,156	143	2,013	898	1,204	762
10	Greece.....	683	653	47	606	30	86	74
11	Holland.....	379	270	51	219	109	74	52
12	Iceland.....	247	132	11	121	115	135	71
13	Italy.....	8,107	7,215	906	6,309	892	1,372	978
14	Norway and Sweden.....	10,850	8,838	665	8,173	2,012	2,897	1,995
15	Russia.....	3,976	2,847	401	2,446	1,129	435	252
16	Roumania.....	119	94	9	85	25	14	10
17	Other.....	1,476	1,337	62	1,275	139	202	144
18	Asia.....	26,988	25,387	2,182	23,205	1,601	2,789	2,395
19	China.....	18,819	18,404	1,701	16,703	415	969	877
20	East Indies.....	11	7	-	7	4	6	4
21	Japan.....	7,894	6,781	456	6,325	1,113	1,757	1,476
22	Turkey and Syria.....	237	175	22	153	62	49	32
23	Other.....	27	20	3	17	7	8	6
24	United States.....	37,548	22,330	5,943	16,387	15,218	14,692	7,099
25	West Indies.....	22	9	2	7	13	9	5
26	Other countries.....	408	255	53	202	153	180	103

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1911.										PER CENT TOTAL FOREIGN- BORN.	PER CENT MALE FOREIGN- BORN.	No.
Naturalized.			Alien.									
Males		Females all ages	Total	Males				Females all ages	Natural- ized	Alien	Natural- ized	Alien
Under 21 years	21 years and over			All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over						
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
58,431	131,289	151,837	408,175	281,207	65,973	215,234	126,968	45.8	54.2	40.3	59.7	
21,919	83,897	78,687	220,438	157,265	51,823	185,972	63,175	45.6	54.4	40.2	59.8	
9,906	23,846	27,197	60,481	43,810	9,906	33,904	16,671	50.2	49.8	43.5	56.5	
314	1,674	1,277	4,710	3,151	700	2,451	1,559	40.9	59.1	38.7	61.3	
9	39	24	1,594	1,532	125	1,407	62	4.3	95.7	3.0	97.0	
112	1,402	845	2,578	1,892	203	1,689	886	47.8	52.2	44.5	55.5	
248	1,468	1,206	8,065	6,150	744	5,406	1,915	26.6	73.6	24.5	75.5	
726	4,624	3,561	8,708	5,590	983	4,607	3,118	50.6	49.4	48.9	51.1	
1,267	12,001	10,015	16,294	10,135	1,503	8,632	6,150	58.8	41.2	56.7	43.3	
42	353	81	2,164	2,020	392	1,628	144	18.0	82.0	16.4	83.6	
146	536	446	2,680	1,678	448	1,230	1,002	29.6	70.4	29.9	70.1	
401	2,621	2,842	1,245	640	130	510	605	82.5	17.5	82.5	17.5	
682	4,232	1,986	27,839	24,054	3,913	20,141	3,785	19.9	80.1	17.0	83.0	
1,793	11,722	8,376	27,303	20,666	2,736	17,930	6,637	44.5	55.5	39.5	60.5	
5,574	17,010	18,381	49,019	30,551	8,417	22,134	18,468	45.5	54.5	42.5	57.5	
576	1,361	1,746	4,308	2,585	791	1,794	1,723	46.1	53.9	42.8	57.2	
123	1,008	704	3,450	2,811	302	2,509	639	34.7	65.3	28.6	71.4	
555	4,756	1,181	54,415	32,326	3,697	28,729	2,089	16.0	84.0	11.5	88.5	
275	2,144	159	24,505	24,018	2,576	21,442	487	9.5	90.5	9.2	90.8	
2	10	12	123	109	55	54	14	16.3	83.7	9.9	90.1	
85	1,491	322	6,527	5,636	428	5,208	891	22.5	77.5	21.9	78.1	
177	1,074	638	2,879	2,272	459	1,813	607	39.6	60.4	35.5	64.5	
16	76	50	381	291	79	212	90	27.2	72.8	24.0	76.0	
35,752	42,131	74,425	151,372	90,395	30,759	59,636	60,977	50.0	50.0	46.3	53.7	
7	29	35	140	75	24	51	65	33.6	66.4	32.4	67.6	
198	437	509	1,810	1,146	300	846	664	38.7	61.3	36.2	63.8	
3,515	12,188	11,200	78,194	64,797	8,022	56,775	13,397	25.5	74.4	19.5	80.5	
519	5,582	3,132	30,898	26,418	2,858	25,560	4,480	23.0	77.0	18.8	81.2	
65	567	334	5,254	4,671	633	4,038	583	15.5	84.5	11.9	88.1	
18	175	103	507	394	49	345	113	36.9	63.1	32.9	67.1	
1	2	1	101	94	5	89	7	38.1	61.9	3.0	97.0	
3	195	85	480	399	29	370	81	37.1	62.9	33.1	66.9	
51	420	302	1,327	1,108	86	1,022	219	36.9	63.1	29.9	70.1	
38	225	226	757	548	81	467	209	39.2	60.8	32.4	67.6	
36	726	442	1,850	1,394	107	1,287	456	39.4	60.6	35.3	64.7	
5	69	12	597	579	42	537	18	12.6	87.4	11.3	88.7	
7	45	22	305	218	44	174	87	19.5	80.5	19.2	80.8	
9	62	64	112	61	2	59	51	54.6	45.4	53.8	46.2	
111	867	394	6,735	6,237	795	5,442	498	16.9	83.1	13.6	86.4	
121	1,874	902	7,953	6,843	544	6,299	1,110	26.7	73.3	22.6	77.4	
40	212	183	3,541	2,595	361	2,234	946	10.9	89.1	8.9	91.1	
2	8	4	105	84	7	77	21	11.7	88.3	8.4	91.6	
9	135	58	1,274	1,193	53	1,140	81	13.7	86.3	10.7	89.3	
162	2,253	594	24,199	22,392	2,020	20,972	1,807	10.5	89.5	9.4	90.6	
100	777	92	17,850	17,527	1,601	15,926	323	5.2	94.8	4.8	95.2	
-	4	2	5	3	-	3	2	54.5	45.5	57.1	42.9	
59	1,417	281	6,137	5,305	397	4,908	832	22.2	77.8	21.8	78.2	
2	30	17	188	143	20	123	45	20.7	79.3	18.3	81.7	
1	5	2	19	14	2	12	5	29.6	70.4	30.0	70.0	
2,803	4,296	7,593	22,856	15,231	3,140	12,091	7,625	39.1	60.9	31.8	68.2	
1	4	4	13	4	1	3	9	40.9	59.1	55.5	44.5	
30	73	77	228	152	23	129	76	44.1	55.9	40.4	59.6	

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	Males All ages
			All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over			
	Alberta	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign countries	142,711	87,780	27,981	59,799	54,931	70,895	40,216
2	Europe.....	58,771	37,917	8,105	29,812	20,854	29,597	17,237
3	Austria-Hungary.....	21,112	13,567	3,567	996	7,549	11,801	6,587
4	Belgium.....	1,007	692	135	557	315	409	262
5	Bulgaria.....	65	56	10	46	9	22	14
6	Denmark.....	1,380	933	73	860	447	635	392
7	Finland.....	1,019	656	93	563	363	475	251
8	France.....	1,843	1,156	251	905	687	945	578
9	Germany.....	6,102	3,724	584	3,170	2,348	3,324	1,968
10	Greece.....	97	96	17	79	1	27	27
11	Holland.....	1,136	684	222	462	452	239	142
12	Iceland.....	235	116	14	102	119	191	97
13	Italy.....	1,825	1,567	219	1,348	258	473	362
14	Norway and Sweden.....	12,106	8,286	1,049	7,237	3,820	6,002	3,763
15	Russia.....	10,011	5,823	1,767	4,056	4,188	4,604	2,521
16	Roumania.....	337	191	62	129	146	183	100
17	Other.....	496	344	42	302	152	267	173
18	Asia.....	2,216	2,188	315	1,825	78	600	561
19	China.....	1,784	1,762	237	1,525	22	490	478
20	East Indies.....	69	65	43	22	4	-	-
21	Japan.....	244	221	23	198	23	67	55
22	Turkey and Syria.....	95	75	8	67	20	39	26
23	Other.....	24	15	2	13	9	4	2
24	United States.....	81,357	47,500	19,496	28,004	33,857	40,557	22,334
25	West Indies.....	7	3	-	3	4	3	1
26	Other countries.....	360	222	67	155	138	138	83
	Saskatchewan							
1	All foreign countries.....	162,610	96,781	31,436	65,345	65,829	89,345	50,235
2	Europe.....	91,104	54,680	13,680	41,060	36,424	58,300	30,339
3	Austria-Hungary.....	35,482	20,779	6,178	14,601	14,703	22,800	12,533
4	Belgium.....	1,271	810	154	656	461	639	398
5	Bulgaria.....	107	80	19	61	27	16	7
6	Denmark.....	982	668	80	588	314	469	309
7	Finland.....	537	335	87	248	202	277	156
8	France.....	2,940	1,838	332	1,506	1,102	1,791	1,044
9	Germany.....	8,300	5,143	885	4,258	3,157	5,237	3,120
10	Greece.....	40	37	8	29	3	8	5
11	Holland.....	628	402	93	309	226	348	221
12	Iceland.....	1,337	742	108	634	595	1,130	629
13	Italy.....	266	248	29	219	18	47	39
14	Norway and Sweden.....	13,834	9,099	1,431	7,668	4,735	7,187	4,451
15	Russia.....	23,084	13,050	3,782	9,268	10,034	12,542	6,946
16	Roumania.....	1,798	1,092	374	718	706	605	336
17	Other.....	498	357	60	297	141	204	145
18	Asia.....	1,519	1,367	232	1,115	158	347	305
19	China.....	1,160	1,085	202	883	75	193	190
20	East Indies.....	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
21	Japan.....	58	48	4	44	10	4	4
22	Turkey and Syria.....	266	207	37	170	59	135	98
23	Other.....	32	24	8	16	8	15	11
24	United States.....	69,628	40,529	17,487	23,042	29,099	35,456	19,465
25	West Indies.....	8	6	2	4	2	3	2
26	Other countries.....	351	199	75	124	152	239	126

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1911.										PER CENT TOTAL FOREIGN- BORN.	PER CENT MALE FOREIGN- BORN.	No.
Naturalized.			Alien.									
Males		Females all ages	Total	Males				Females all ages	Natural- ized	Alien	Natural- ized	Alien
Under 21 years	21 years and over			All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over	All ages					
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
13,429	26,787	30,679	71,816	47,564	14,552	33,012	24,252	49.7	50.3	45.8	54.2	1
3,664	13,575	12,360	29,174	20,680	4,441	16,239	8,494	50.4	49.6	45.4	54.5	2
1,937	4,650	5,214	9,311	6,976	1,630	5,346	2,335	55.9	44.1	48.6	51.4	3
43	219	147	598	430	92	338	168	40.6	59.4	37.9	62.1	4
3	11	8	43	42	7	35	1	33.9	66.2	25.0	75.0	5
16	376	243	745	541	57	484	204	46.0	54.0	42.0	58.0	6
40	211	224	544	405	53	352	139	46.0	53.4	38.3	61.7	7
89	489	367	898	578	162	416	320	51.3	48.7	50.0	50.0	8
258	1,710	1,356	2,778	1,786	326	1,460	992	54.5	45.5	52.4	47.6	9
5	22	-	70	69	12	57	1	27.8	72.2	28.1	71.9	10
40	102	97	897	542	182	360	355	21.0	79.0	20.8	79.2	11
10	87	94	44	19	4	15	25	81.3	18.7	83.6	16.4	12
49	313	111	1,352	1,205	170	1,035	147	25.9	74.1	23.1	76.9	13
435	3,328	2,239	6,104	4,523	614	3,909	1,581	49.6	50.4	45.4	54.6	14
695	1,826	2,083	5,407	3,302	1,072	2,230	2,105	46.0	54.0	43.3	56.7	15
25	75	83	154	91	37	54	63	54.3	45.7	52.4	47.6	16
19	154	94	229	171	23	148	58	53.8	46.2	50.3	49.7	17
55	526	59	1,616	1,577	278	1,299	39	27.1	72.9	26.2	73.8	18
23	455	12	1,294	1,284	214	1,070	10	27.5	72.5	27.1	72.9	19
-	-	-	69	65	43	22	4	-	100.0	-	100.0	20
8	47	12	177	166	15	151	11	27.5	72.5	24.9	75.1	21
3	23	13	56	49	5	44	7	41.1	58.9	34.6	65.3	22
1	1	2	20	13	1	12	7	16.7	83.3	13.3	86.7	23
9,707	12,627	18,223	40,800	25,166	9,789	15,377	15,634	49.9	50.2	47.0	53.0	24
-	1	2	4	2	-	2	2	42.9	57.1	33.3	66.7	25
23	60	55	222	139	44	95	83	38.3	61.7	37.4	62.6	26
16,717	33,518	39,110	73,265	46,546	14,719	31,827	26,719	54.9	45.1	51.9	48.1	1
7,326	25,019	22,961	57,804	24,341	6,294	18,047	15,463	58.5	41.5	55.5	44.5	2
3,920	8,613	10,267	12,682	8,246	2,258	5,988	4,430	64.3	35.7	60.3	39.7	3
58	340	241	632	412	96	316	220	50.3	49.7	49.1	50.9	4
4	3	9	91	73	15	58	18	15.0	85.0	8.7	91.3	5
37	272	160	513	359	43	316	154	47.8	52.2	46.2	53.8	6
37	119	121	260	179	50	129	81	51.5	48.5	46.5	53.5	7
181	863	747	1,149	794	151	643	355	60.9	39.1	56.8	43.2	8
472	2,648	2,117	3,063	2,023	413	1,610	1,040	63.1	36.9	60.7	39.3	9
1	4	3	32	32	7	25	20	80.0	20.0	13.5	86.5	10
45	176	127	280	181	48	133	99	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	11
82	547	501	207	113	26	87	94	84.5	15.5	84.8	15.2	12
6	33	8	219	209	23	189	10	17.7	82.3	15.7	84.3	13
623	3,828	2,736	6,647	4,648	808	3,840	1,999	51.9	48.1	48.9	51.1	14
1,714	5,232	5,596	10,542	6,104	2,068	4,036	4,438	54.3	45.7	53.2	46.8	15
124	212	269	1,193	756	250	506	437	33.6	66.4	30.8	69.2	16
22	123	59	294	212	38	174	82	40.9	59.1	40.6	59.4	17
60	243	44	1,178	1,064	198	878	108	22.8	77.2	22.2	77.8	18
41	149	3	967	895	161	734	72	16.6	83.4	17.5	82.5	19
-	-	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	100.0	-	-	20
-	4	-	54	44	4	40	10	6.8	93.2	8.3	91.7	21
15	83	37	131	109	23	87	22	50.8	49.2	47.3	52.7	22
4	7	4	17	13	4	9	4	46.8	53.2	45.8	54.2	23
9,276	10,189	15,991	34,172	21,064	8,211	12,853	13,108	50.9	49.1	48.0	52.0	24
1	1	1	5	4	1	3	1	37.5	62.5	33.3	66.7	25
54	72	113	112	73	21	52	39	68.1	31.9	63.3	36.7	26

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	All ages
			All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over			
	Manitoba	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign countries.....	95,688	54,027	15,348	38,679	41,661	56,626	30,202
2	Europe.....	78,051	44,344	11,661	32,682	53,707	46,765	25,869
3	Austria-Hungary.....	37,731	21,634	6,397	15,237	16,047	21,674	11,720
4	Belgium.....	2,284	1,429	329	1,100	855	1,187	697
5	Bulgaria.....	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
6	Denmark.....	593	393	56	237	200	368	236
7	Finland.....	159	100	16	84	59	90	49
8	France.....	3,146	1,883	389	1,503	1,263	2,125	1,244
9	Germany.....	4,294	2,405	541	1,864	1,889	2,625	1,413
10	Greece.....	64	62	5	57	2	23	21
11	Holland.....	730	429	106	323	301	252	145
12	Iceland.....	5,135	2,565	395	2,170	2,570	4,329	2,173
13	Italy.....	637	496	85	411	191	250	168
14	Norway and Sweden.....	5,292	3,022	667	2,355	2,270	3,206	1,732
15	Russia.....	16,375	9,011	2,471	6,540	7,364	9,596	5,207
16	Roumania.....	777	418	145	273	359	473	250
17	Other.....	778	445	6	376	333	565	308
18	Asia.....	1,098	998	190	808	106	261	208
19	China.....	844	815	101	711	26	132	121
20	East Indies.....	35	30	16	20	5	5	2
21	Japan.....	19	13	2	10	6	16	12
22	Turkey and Syria.....	174	108	27	81	66	103	65
23	Other.....	27	24	13	11	3	5	3
24	United States.....	16,326	8,576	3,487	5,089	7,750	9,500	4,582
25	West Indies.....	6	2	-	2	4	4	2
26	Other countries.....	206	112	39	73	94	98	46
	Ontario							
1	All foreign countries.....	148,764	94,952	20,926	74,026	53,812	49,312	27,139
2	Europe.....	86,967	61,851	10,142	51,709	25,116	25,687	15,832
3	Austria-Hungary.....	15,555	12,617	2,197	10,420	2,938	2,020	1,296
4	Belgium.....	480	348	46	302	132	128	72
5	Bulgaria.....	1,020	1,010	77	933	10	17	15
6	Denmark.....	670	438	47	391	232	288	174
7	Finland.....	6,871	4,927	639	4,288	1,944	1,271	761
8	France.....	1,879	1,136	147	989	743	723	433
9	Germany.....	15,010	8,272	401	7,871	6,738	9,630	5,306
10	Greece.....	1,119	1,040	252	789	79	187	169
11	Holland.....	687	413	87	326	274	142	73
12	Iceland.....	145	101	3	98	44	77	51
13	Italy.....	16,411	13,722	2,417	11,305	2,689	3,003	2,177
14	Norway and Sweden.....	5,294	3,607	584	3,023	1,687	1,976	1,179
15	Russia.....	19,418	12,629	2,935	9,694	6,789	5,342	3,149
16	Roumania.....	1,220	769	196	573	451	400	250
17	Other.....	1,188	822	114	708	366	383	227
18	Asia.....	5,588	4,772	885	5,989	616	1,160	940
19	China.....	2,717	2,638	384	2,254	79	473	447
20	East Indies.....	20	10	3	7	10	11	5
21	Japan.....	108	70	24	46	38	43	26
22	Turkey and Syria.....	2,297	1,848	383	1,465	449	596	431
23	Other.....	246	206	39	167	40	37	31
24	United States.....	55,674	27,878	9,828	18,050	27,796	22,393	10,751
25	West Indies.....	59	29	5	24	30	11	2
26	Other countries.....	676	422	118	304	254	161	114

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1911.										PERCENT TOTAL FOREIGN- BORN.	PER CENT MALE FOREIGN- BORN.		No.	
Naturalized.			Alien.											
Males			Total	Males			Females all ages	Natural- ized	Alien	Natural- ized	Alien			
Under 21 years	21 years and over	Females all ages		All ages	under 21 years	21 years and over								
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.			
8,371	21,831	26,424	39,062	23,825	6,977	16,848	15,237	59.2	40.8	55.9	44.1	1		
6,166	19,208	21,394	31,288	18,975	5,496	13,479	12,313	59.9	40.1	57.2	42.8	2		
3,497	8,229	9,948	16,057	9,958	2,900	7,058	6,099	57.4	42.6	54.1	45.9	3		
137	560	490	1,097	732	192	540	365	52.0	48.0	48.8	51.2	4		
-	-	-	6	2	-	-	2	-	100.0	-	100.0	5		
31	205	132	225	157	25	132	68	62.1	37.9	60.1	39.9	6		
10	39	41	69	51	6	45	18	56.6	43.4	49.0	51.0	7		
237	1,007	881	1,021	639	143	496	382	67.5	32.5	66.1	33.9	8		
276	1,137	1,212	1,669	992	265	727	677	61.1	38.9	58.7	41.3	9		
-	21	2	41	41	5	36	-	35.9	64.1	33.9	66.1	10		
31	114	107	478	284	75	209	194	34.5	65.5	33.8	66.2	11		
300	1,873	2,156	806	392	95	297	414	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	12		
31	137	82	437	328	54	274	109	36.4	63.6	33.9	66.1	13		
354	1,378	1,474	2,086	1,290	313	977	796	60.6	39.4	57.3	42.7	14		
1,149	4,058	4,389	6,779	3,804	1,322	2,482	2,975	58.6	41.4	57.8	42.2	15		
74	176	223	304	168	71	97	136	60.8	39.2	59.8	40.2	16		
39	269	257	213	137	30	107	76	72.6	27.4	69.2	30.8	17		
36	167	58	838	790	124	666	48	23.7	76.3	20.4	79.6	18		
16	105	11	712	697	91	606	15	15.6	84.4	14.8	85.2	19		
-	2	3	30	28	10	18	2	14.3	85.7	6.7	93.3	20		
3	9	4	3	1	-	1	2	84.2	15.8	92.3	7.7	21		
17	48	38	71	43	10	33	28	59.2	40.8	60.2	39.8	22		
-	3	2	22	21	13	8	1	18.5	81.5	12.5	87.5	23		
2,152	2,430	4,918	6,826	3,994	1,335	2,659	2,832	58.2	41.8	53.4	46.6	24		
-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	66.7	33.3	100.0	-	25		
17	29	52	108	66	22	44	42	47.6	52.4	41.1	58.9	26		
6,117	21,022	22,173	99,452	67,813	14,869	53,004	31,639	33.2	66.8	28.6	71.4	1		
1,912	13,480	10,255	61,580	45,519	8,230	38,289	14,861	29.4	70.6	24.7	75.3	2		
257	1,039	724	13,535	11,321	1,940	9,381	2,214	13.0	87.0	10.2	89.8	3		
5	67	56	352	276	41	235	76	26.7	73.3	20.7	79.3	4		
1	14	2	1,003	995	76	919	8	1.7	98.3	1.4	98.6	5		
12	162	114	382	264	35	229	118	43.0	57.0	39.7	60.3	6		
104	657	510	5,600	4,166	535	3,631	1,434	18.5	81.5	15.4	84.6	7		
43	390	290	1,156	703	104	599	453	38.5	61.5	38.1	61.9	8		
163	5,143	4,324	5,380	2,066	238	2,728	2,414	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	9		
18	151	18	932	871	234	637	61	16.7	83.3	16.3	83.7	10		
14	59	69	545	340	73	267	205	20.8	79.2	17.6	82.4	11		
-	51	26	68	50	3	47	18	53.1	46.9	50.5	49.5	12		
303	1,874	826	13,408	11,545	2,114	9,431	1,863	18.3	81.7	15.8	84.2	13		
217	962	797	3,318	2,428	367	2,061	890	37.3	62.7	32.7	67.3	14		
701	2,448	2,193	14,076	9,480	2,234	7,246	4,596	27.5	72.5	24.9	75.1	15		
55	195	150	820	519	141	378	301	32.7	67.3	32.5	67.5	16		
19	208	156	805	595	95	500	210	32.2	67.8	27.6	72.4	17		
157	808	220	4,228	3,832	696	3,136	396	21.5	78.5	19.7	80.3	18		
55	392	26	2,244	2,191	329	1,862	53	17.4	82.6	16.9	83.1	19		
2	3	6	9	5	1	4	4	55.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	20		
14	12	17	65	44	10	34	21	39.8	60.2	37.1	62.9	21		
65	366	165	1,701	1,417	318	1,099	284	25.9	74.1	23.3	76.7	22		
1	30	6	209	175	38	137	34	15.0	85.0	15.0	85.0	23		
4,041	6,710	11,642	33,281	17,127	5,787	11,340	16,154	40.2	59.8	38.0	61.4	24		
-	2	9	48	27	5	22	21	18.6	81.4	6.9	93.1	25		
27	87	47	515	308	91	217	207	23.8	76.2	27.0	73.0	26		

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	All ages
			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over			
	Quebec	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign countries.....	74,421	42,647	12,825	29,822	31,774	40,789	20,887
2	Europe.....	41,191	25,334	5,335	19,999	15,857	17,755	10,012
3	Austria-Hungary.....	3,860	2,499	593	1,906	1,361	1,477	851
4	Belgium.....	1,468	879	152	727	589	499	300
5	Bulgaria.....	216	211	14	197	5	13	9
6	Denmark.....	195	136	16	120	59	83	58
7	Finland.....	209	189	12	177	20	18	13
8	France.....	5,928	3,683	433	3,250	2,245	2,621	1,645
9	Germany.....	1,897	1,087	118	969	810	980	532
10	Greece.....	545	441	97	344	104	134	92
11	Holland.....	174	101	21	80	73	40	21
12	Iceland.....	5	2	-	2	3	1	1
13	Italy.....	6,386	4,760	792	3,968	1,626	1,585	1,042
14	Norway and Sweden.....	800	523	69	454	277	343	196
15	Russia.....	15,233	8,509	2,379	6,130	6,724	7,780	4,153
16	Rumania.....	3,667	1,927	573	1,354	1,770	1,987	978
17	Other.....	578	387	66	321	191	194	121
18	Asia.....	2,844	2,358	338	2,015	491	907	644
19	China.....	1,536	1,509	193	1,316	27	255	242
20	East Indies.....	6	4	-	4	2	-	-
21	Japan.....	29	14	3	11	15	10	3
22	Turkey and Syria.....	1,132	753	117	636	379	584	372
23	Other.....	141	73	25	48	68	58	27
24	United States.....	29,842	14,604	7,081	7,523	15,238	21,971	10,144
25	West Indies.....	84	45	17	28	39	25	12
26	Other countries.....	460	311	54	257	149	131	75
	New Brunswick							
1	All foreign countries.....	8,131	4,396	1,641	2,755	3,738	4,279	2,096
2	Europe.....	2,052	1,423	227	1,196	629	857	555
3	Austria-Hungary.....	91	71	8	63	20	37	26
4	Belgium.....	76	40	14	26	36	28	16
5	Bulgaria.....	99	99	8	91	-	-	-
6	Denmark.....	249	152	8	144	97	209	128
7	Finland.....	17	15	3	12	2	8	8
8	France.....	158	91	10	81	67	47	32
9	Germany.....	150	88	7	81	62	90	53
10	Greece.....	24	21	6	15	3	7	4
11	Holland.....	32	24	7	17	8	17	13
12	Iceland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Italy.....	282	271	38	233	11	20	19
14	Norway and Sweden.....	281	208	30	178	73	125	96
15	Russia.....	558	321	84	237	237	252	132
16	Roumania.....	12	5	2	3	7	11	4
17	Other.....	23	17	2	15	6	6	4
18	Asia.....	257	189	24	165	68	156	97
19	China.....	91	90	13	77	1	26	25
20	East Indies.....	2	1	-	1	1	1	-
21	Japan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Turkey and Syria.....	159	94	10	84	65	127	70
23	Other.....	5	4	1	3	1	2	2
24	United States.....	5,760	2,741	1,374	1,367	3,025	3,234	1,438
25	West Indies.....	16	13	4	9	3	11	10
26	Other countries.....	43	30	12	18	13	21	16

TABLE 23. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1911.										PER CENT TOTAL FOREIGN- BORN	PER CENT MALE FOREIGN- BORN.	No.
Naturalized.			Alien.									
Males		Females All ages	Total	Males			Females all ages	Natural- ized	Alien	Natural- ized	Alien	
Under 21 years	21 years and over			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over						
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
7,845	13,042	19,902	33,632	21,760	4,980	16,780	11,872	54.8	45.2	49.0	51.0	1
2,151	7,881	7,743	25,456	15,822	5,204	12,118	8,114	43.1	56.9	59.5	60.5	2
199	652	626	2,383	1,648	394	1,254	735	38.3	61.7	34.1	65.9	3
33	267	199	969	579	119	460	390	34.0	66.0	34.1	65.9	4
-	9	4	203	202	14	188	1	6.0	94.0	4.3	95.7	5
6	52	25	112	78	10	68	34	42.6	57.4	42.6	57.4	6
2	11	5	191	176	10	166	15	8.6	91.4	6.9	93.1	7
127	1,518	976	3,307	2,038	306	1,732	1,269	44.2	55.8	44.7	55.3	8
43	489	448	917	555	75	480	362	51.6	48.4	48.9	51.1	9
13	79	42	411	349	84	265	62	24.6	75.4	20.9	79.1	10
2	10	19	134	80	19	61	54	22.9	77.1	20.8	79.2	11
-	1	-	4	1	-	1	3	20.0	80.0	50.0	50.0	12
176	866	543	4,801	3,718	616	3,102	1,083	24.8	75.2	21.9	78.1	13
19	177	147	457	327	50	277	130	42.9	57.1	37.5	62.5	14
1,206	2,947	3,627	7,453	4,356	1,173	3,183	3,097	51.1	48.9	48.8	51.2	15
291	687	1,009	1,710	949	282	667	761	53.7	46.3	50.8	49.2	16
14	107	73	384	266	52	214	118	33.6	66.4	31.3	68.7	17
92	552	265	1,937	1,709	246	1,463	228	31.9	68.1	27.4	72.6	18
33	209	13	1,281	1,267	160	1,107	14	16.6	83.4	16.0	84.0	19
-	-	-	6	4	-	4	2	-	100.0	-	100.0	20
1	2	7	19	11	2	9	8	34.5	65.5	21.4	78.6	21
52	320	212	548	381	65	316	167	51.6	48.4	49.4	50.6	22
6	21	31	83	46	19	27	37	41.1	58.9	37.0	63.0	23
5,606	4,538	11,827	7,871	4,460	1,475	2,985	3,411	73.6	26.4	69.5	30.5	24
2	10	13	59	33	15	18	26	29.8	70.2	26.7	73.3	25
14	61	56	329	236	40	196	93	28.5	71.5	24.1	75.9	26
841	1,255	2,183	3,855	2,300	800	1,500	1,555	52.6	47.4	47.6	52.4	1
65	472	522	1,195	888	164	724	507	41.7	58.3	37.6	62.4	2
2	24	11	54	45	6	39	9	40.7	59.3	36.6	63.4	3
4	12	12	48	24	10	14	24	36.8	63.2	40.0	60.0	4
-	-	-	99	99	8	91	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	5
6	122	81	40	24	2	22	16	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	6
1	7	9	7	7	2	5	2	47.1	52.9	53.3	46.7	7
3	29	15	111	59	7	52	52	29.7	70.3	35.2	64.8	8
-	53	37	60	35	7	28	25	60.0	40.0	60.2	39.8	9
-	4	3	17	17	6	11	-	29.1	70.9	19.0	81.0	10
5	8	4	15	11	2	9	4	53.1	46.9	54.2	45.8	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1	18	1	262	252	37	215	10	7.1	92.9	7.0	93.0	13
10	86	29	156	112	20	92	44	44.5	55.5	46.2	53.8	14
30	102	120	306	189	54	135	117	45.2	54.8	41.0	59.0	15
1	3	7	1	1	1	-	-	91.6	8.4	80.0	20.0	16
-	4	2	17	13	2	11	4	26.1	73.9	23.5	76.5	17
8	89	59	101	92	16	76	9	60.7	39.3	51.3	48.7	18
3	22	1	65	65	10	55	-	28.6	71.4	27.8	72.2	19
-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	50.0	50.0	-	100.0	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
5	65	57	32	24	5	19	8	79.9	20.1	74.4	25.6	22
-	2	-	3	2	1	1	1	40.0	60.0	50.0	50.0	23
763	675	1,796	2,532	1,303	611	692	1,229	56.1	43.9	52.5	47.5	24
2	8	1	5	3	2	7	2	68.7	31.3	76.9	23.1	25
5	11	5	22	14	7	7	8	48.8	51.2	53.3	46.7	26

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	All ages
			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over			
Nova Scotia								
1	All foreign born.....	10,972	6,679	2,228	4,451	4,293	5,589	2,853
2	Europe.....	5,217	5,735	729	5,004	1,484	1,839	837
3	Austria-Hungary.....	1,252	922	172	750	330	173	101
4	Belgium.....	571	343	117	226	228	78	49
5	Bulgaria.....	46	23	-	23	23	-	-
6	Denmark.....	47	37	2	35	10	22	18
7	Finland.....	12	9	-	9	3	6	4
8	France.....	380	264	36	228	116	155	98
9	Germany.....	549	319	89	230	230	188	110
10	Greece.....	56	53	2	51	3	4	3
11	Holland.....	24	20	5	15	4	8	8
12	Iceland.....	5	4	-	4	1	1	-
13	Italy.....	711	629	109	520	82	138	118
14	Norway and Sweden.....	227	160	19	141	67	137	92
15	Russia.....	1,250	878	167	711	372	405	218
16	Rumania.....	19	14	6	8	5	10	9
17	Other.....	68	58	5	53	10	14	9
18	Asia.....	540	391	46	345	149	298	195
19	China.....	125	125	12	113	-	35	35
20	East Indies.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
21	Japan.....	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
22	Turkey and Syria.....	393	249	30	219	144	248	149
23	Other.....	20	16	4	12	4	13	10
24	United States.....	4,802	2,345	1,375	970	2,457	3,775	1,749
25	West Indies.....	6	3	-	3	3	3	1
26	Other countries.....	407	207	78	129	200	174	71
Prince Edward Island								
1	All foreign countries.....	932	473	312	161	459	675	331
2	Europe.....	79	61	14	47	18	50	41
3	Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Belgium.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bulgaria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Denmark.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Finland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	France.....	8	7	-	7	1	6	5
9	Germany.....	7	4	-	4	3	3	2
10	Greece.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Holland.....	11	11	2	9	-	7	7
12	Iceland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Italy.....	12	11	-	11	1	12	11
14	Norway and Sweden.....	23	16	9	7	7	13	10
15	Russia.....	18	12	3	9	6	9	6
16	Rumania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Asia.....	19	18	4	14	1	18	12
19	China.....	6	6	2	4	-	4	4
20	East Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Japan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Turkey and Syria.....	13	12	2	10	1	8	8
23	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	United States.....	829	391	292	99	438	610	276
25	West Indies.....	3	1	1	-	2	2	1
26	Other countries.....	2	2	1	1	-	1	1

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1911.										PER CENT TOTAL FOREIGN- BORN.		PER CENT MALE FOREIGN- BORN.		No.
Naturalized.				Alien.				Natural- ized	Alien	Natural- ized	Alien			
Males		Females all ages	Total	Males			Females all ages							
Under 21 years	21 years and over			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over								
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.			
1,335	1,518	2,737	5,382	3,826	893	2,933	1,556	50.9	49.1	42.7	57.3	1		
138	705	502	3,878	2,896	597	2,299	982	25.7	74.5	22.4	77.6	2		
29	72	72	1,079	821	143	678	255	13.8	86.2	10.9	89.1	3		
16	33	29	493	294	101	193	199	13.7	86.3	14.3	85.7	4		
-	-	-	46	23	-	23	23	-	100.0	-	100.0	5		
1	17	4	25	19	1	18	6	46.8	53.2	48.6	51.4	6		
-	4	2	6	5	-	5	1	50.0	50.0	44.4	55.6	7		
8	90	57	225	160	28	138	59	40.8	59.2	37.1	62.9	8		
19	91	78	361	209	70	139	152	34.2	65.8	34.5	65.5	9		
-	3	1	52	50	2	48	2	7.1	92.9	5.7	94.3	10		
-	8	-	16	12	5	7	4	33.3	66.7	40.0	60.0	11		
-	-	1	4	4	-	4	-	20.0	80.0	-	100.0	12		
5	113	20	573	511	104	407	62	19.4	80.6	18.8	81.2	13		
10	82	45	90	68	9	59	22	60.4	39.6	57.5	42.5	14		
39	179	187	845	660	128	532	185	32.4	67.6	24.8	75.2	15		
4	5	1	9	5	2	3	4	52.6	47.4	64.3	35.7	16		
1	8	5	54	49	4	45	5	20.6	79.4	15.5	84.5	17		
21	174	108	242	196	25	171	48	55.2	44.8	49.9	50.1	18		
2	33	-	90	90	10	80	-	28.0	72.0	28.0	72.0	19		
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20		
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		
16	133	99	145	100	14	86	45	63.1	36.9	59.8	40.2	22		
3	7	3	7	6	1	5	1	65.0	35.0	62.5	37.5	23		
1,155	594	2,026	1,027	596	220	376	431	78.6	21.4	74.6	25.4	24		
-	1	2	3	2	-	2	1	50.0	50.0	33.3	66.7	25		
27	44	104	232	136	51	85	96	42.7	57.3	34.3	65.7	26		
230	101	344	257	142	82	60	115	72.4	27.6	70.0	30.0	1		
6	35	9	29	20	8	12	9	65.5	34.5	67.2	32.8	2		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
-	5	1	2	2	-	2	-	75.0	25.0	71.4	28.6	8		
-	2	1	4	2	-	2	2	42.9	57.1	50.0	50.0	9		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10		
2	5	-	4	4	-	4	-	63.6	36.4	63.6	36.4	11		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12		
-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	13		
4	6	3	10	6	5	1	4	56.5	43.5	62.5	37.5	14		
-	6	3	9	6	3	3	3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	15		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17		
4	-	-	7	6	-	6	1	65.2	34.8	66.7	33.3	18		
2	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	19		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		
2	0	-	5	4	-	4	1	61.5	38.5	66.7	33.3	22		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23		
218	58	334	219	115	74	41	104	73.6	26.4	70.6	29.4	24		
1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	66.7	33.3	-	-	25		
1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	26		

TABLE 22. FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND CITIZENSHIP.

No.	Birthplace of foreign-born.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, JUNE, 1911.					Naturalized.	
		Total	Males			Females all ages	Total	All ages
			All ages	Under 21 years	21 years and over			
	Yukon	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	All foreign countries.....	3,316	2,619	170	2,449	697	126	42
2	Europe.....	1,510	1,162	21	1,141	148	10	1
3	Austria-Hungary.....	127	124	2	122	3	1	-
4	Belgium.....	13	9	-	9	4	-	-
5	Bulgaria.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
6	Denmark.....	57	51	1	50	6	1	-
7	Finland.....	60	53	2	51	7	1	-
8	France.....	38	26	1	25	12	1	-
9	Germany.....	209	171	2	169	38	-	-
10	Greece.....	12	12	-	12	-	-	-
11	Holland.....	7	6	-	6	1	1	-
12	Iceland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Italy.....	52	49	6	49	3	-	-
14	Norway and Sweden.....	481	418	2	412	63	5	1
15	Russia.....	61	55	-	53	6	-	-
16	Roumania.....	12	12	5	12	-	-	-
17	Other.....	179	174	-	169	5	-	-
18	Asia.....	76	68	-	68	8	1	-
19	China.....	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
20	East Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Japan.....	72	65	-	65	7	-	-
22	Turkey and Syria.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
23	Other.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
24	United States.....	1,891	1,369	148	1,221	522	115	41
25	West Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Other countries.....	39	20	1	19	19	-	-
	Northwest Territories							
1	All foreign countries.....	87	73	-	73	14	17	16
2	Europe.....	68	57	-	57	11	12	12
3	Austria-Hungary.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	Belgium.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
5	Bulgaria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Denmark.....	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
7	Finland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	France.....	53	45	-	45	8	8	8
9	Germany.....	5	4	-	4	1	2	2
10	Greece.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Holland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Iceland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Italy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Norway and Sweden.....	6	4	-	4	2	-	-
15	Russia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Roumania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Other.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
18	Asia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	China.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	East Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Japan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Turkey and Syria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	United States.....	17	15	-	15	2	5	4
25	West Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Other countries.....	2	1	-	1	1	-	-

The following table shows the numbers of males to 100 females among immigrants, from the specified alien countries, resident in Canada, 1911. As families are constantly being reunited, and new homes established, no safe deductions can be drawn as to the probable social and economic influence which the present excess of males over females of foreign birth is likely to exert.

TABLE 23. PROPORTION OF MALES TO FEMALES FOREIGN-BORN.

Country of birth.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES AMONG IMMIGRANTS BORN IN THE SPECIFIED ALIEN COUNTRIES RESIDENT IN							
	Canada	British Columbia	Alberta	Saskat- chewan	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	Maritime Provinces
All foreign-born.	167	327	160	147	130	176	134	136
Europe.....	485	427	182	150	132	246	160	244
Austria.....								
Hungary....	176	578	171	141	135	429	183	284
Belgium.....	181	272	220	176	167	263	149	145
Bulgaria and Roumania..	162	{ M. 191 F. 33 }	159	159	115	386	120	{ M. 141 F. 35 }
Denmark.....	222	360	209	213	197	188	{ M. 136 F. 59 }	177
Finland.....	252	304	181	166	169	253	{ M. 189 F. 20 }	{ M. 24 F. 5 }
France.....	164	186	168	167	149	152	164	196
Germany....	144	240	159	163	127	123	134	139
Greece.....	1,073	{ M. 653 F. 30 }	{ M. 96 F. 1 }	{ M. 37 F. 3 }	{ M. 62 F. 2 }	{ M. 1,040 F. 79 }	424	{ M. 74 F. 6 }
Holland.....	163	248	151	178	136	151	{ M. 101 F. 73 }	{ M. 55 F. 12 }
Iceland.....	106	115	97	125	99	{ M. 101 F. 44 }	{ M. 2 F. 3 }	{ M. 4 F. 1 }
Italy.....	502	809	607	{ M. 248 F. 18 }	260	510	293	978
Norway and Sweden....	228	439	217	192	133	214	188	261
Russia.....	144	252	139	130	122	186	126	197
Asia.....	1,152	1,586	{ M. 2,138 F. 78 }	899	937	774	479	274
China.....	4,092	4,435	{ M. 1,762 F. 22 }	{ M. 1,085 F. 75 }	{ M. 818 F. 26 }	{ M. 2,638 F. 79 }	{ M. 1,509 F. 27 }	{ M. 221 F. 1 }
Japan.....	595	609	{ M. 221 F. 23 }	{ M. 48 F. 10 }	{ M. 13 F. 6 }	{ M. 70 F. 38 }	{ M. 14 F. 15 }	{ M. - F. 1 }
Turkey and Syria.....	283	282	{ M. 207 F. 59 }	351	163	412	199	169
United States.....	124	147	140	139	111	100+	95	93

Where there were not 100 persons or more of each sex reported from each specified foreign country the total number of males and females is inserted.

Department of Trade and Commerce,
Census and Statistics Office,
June 25th, 1915.

E.S.M.

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